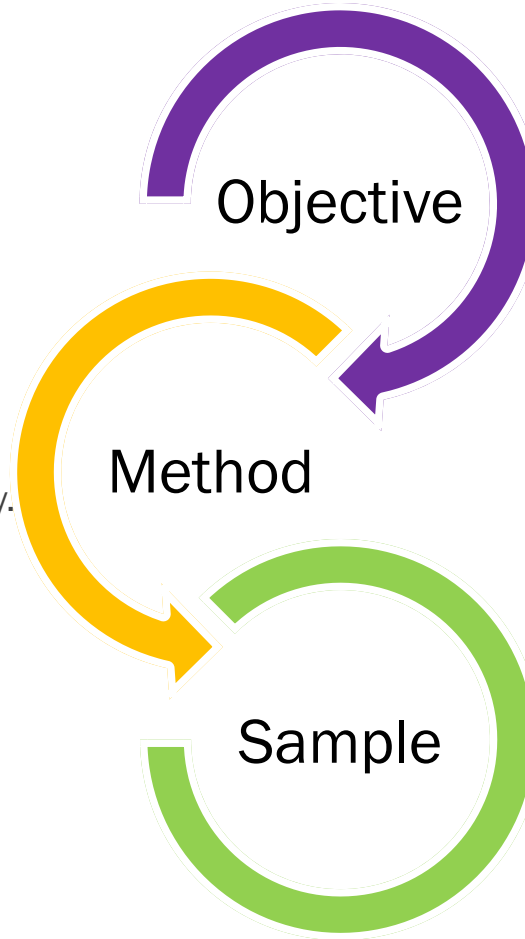


# THE PERCEPTION OF GENDER AND WOMEN IN TURKEY 2022



# Overview

So far this study contacted 7042 people since 2015. This year it was conducted with **2499 people 18 years old and older** representing the urban population of Turkey. According to the 2021 ADNK (Address-based population registration) data, the urban population constitutes 93% of the total population in Turkey. Sample choice was made by random sample selection based on cluster sampling. The fieldwork of the research was carried out between June-July 2021 and January-February 2022 and it was conducted by Frekans Araştırma (Frekans Research).



To measure public opinion in Turkey concerning domestic, social and political issues and to ascertain the level of women's participation in the public sphere.

Adana, Ankara, Antalya, Batman, Bursa, Çanakkale, Denizli, Diyarbakır, Erzurum, Gaziantep, Hatay, İstanbul, İzmir, Kayseri, Kocaeli, Konya, Malatya, Manisa, Samsun, Tekirdağ, Trabzon, Van, Zonguldak

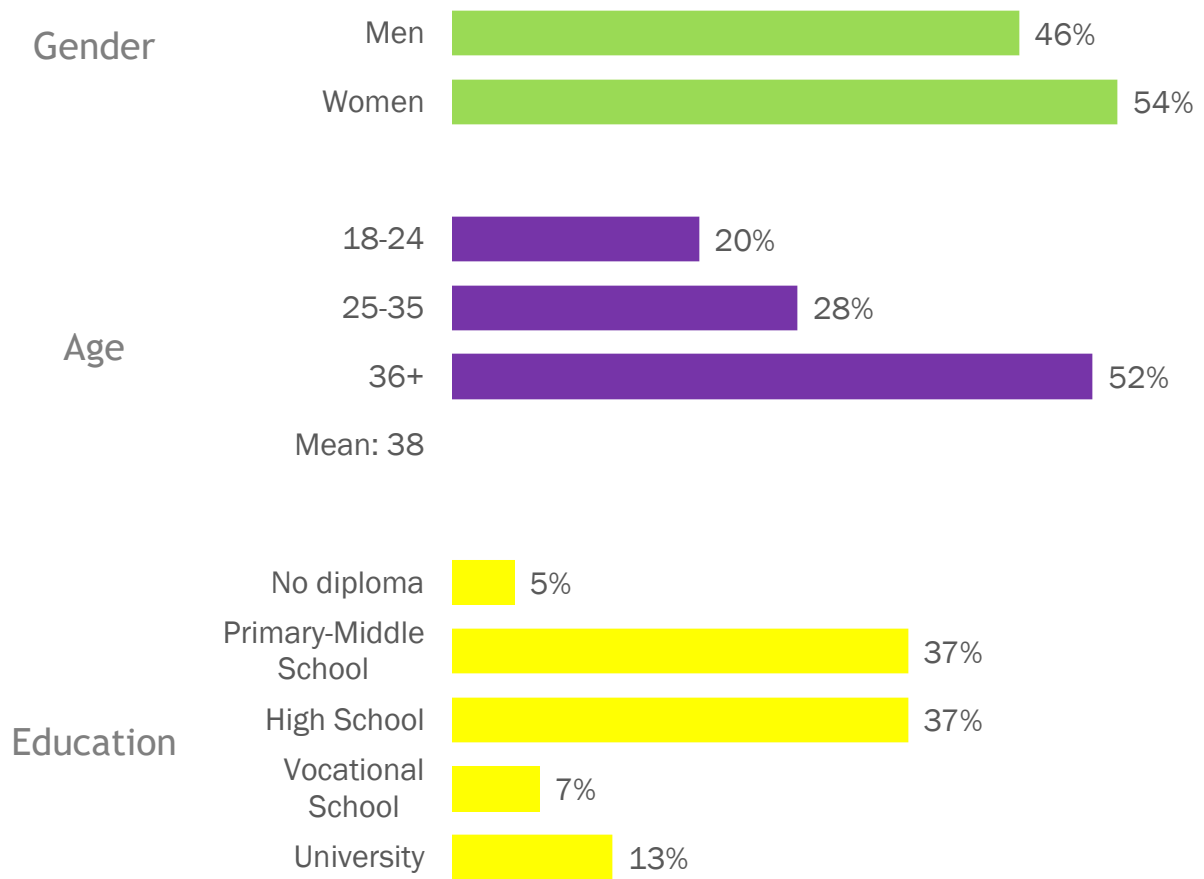


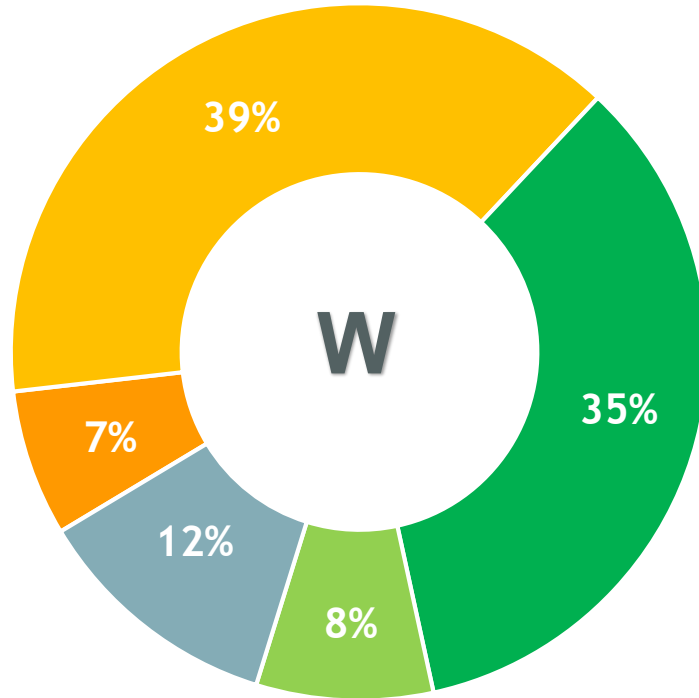


# DEMOGRAPHICS

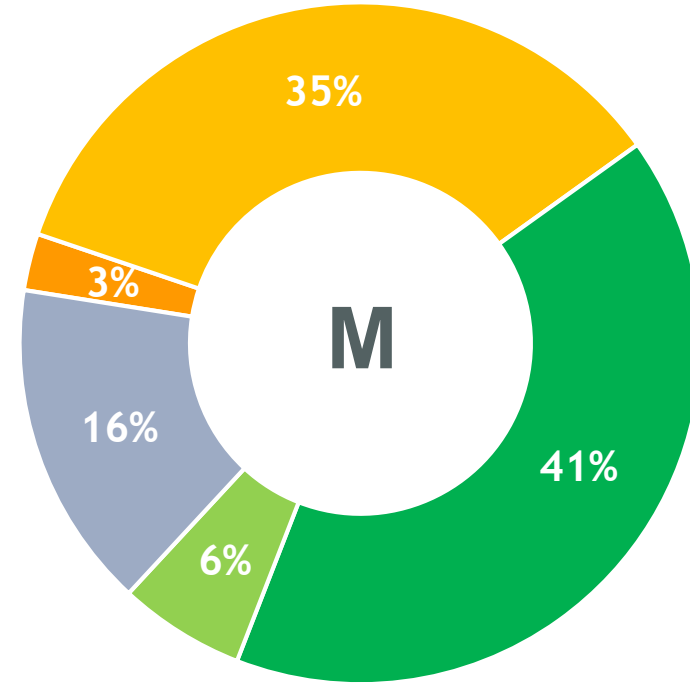


# Demographics





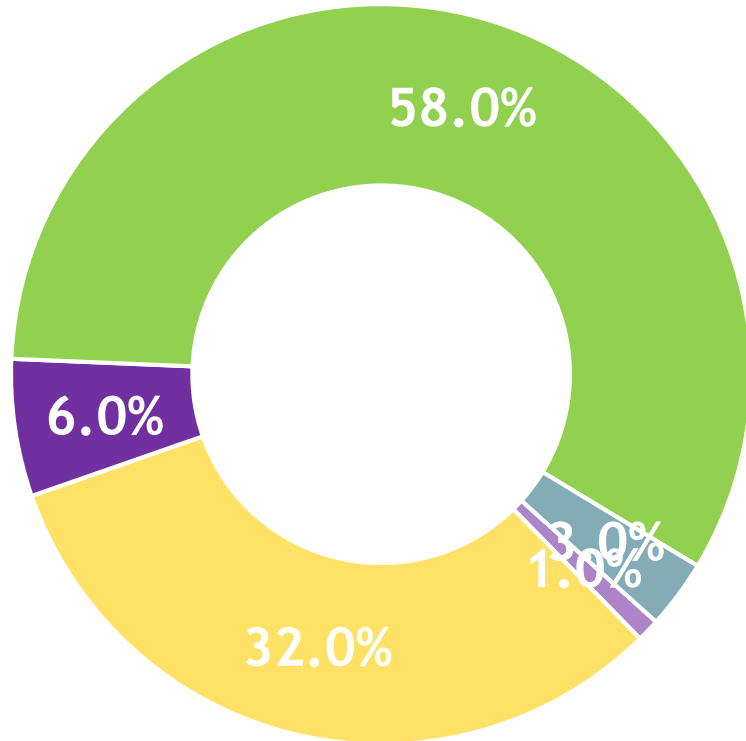
- No Diploma
- Primary-Middle School
- High School
- Vocational School
- University or higher



- No Diploma
- Primary-Middle School
- High School
- Vocational School
- University or higher

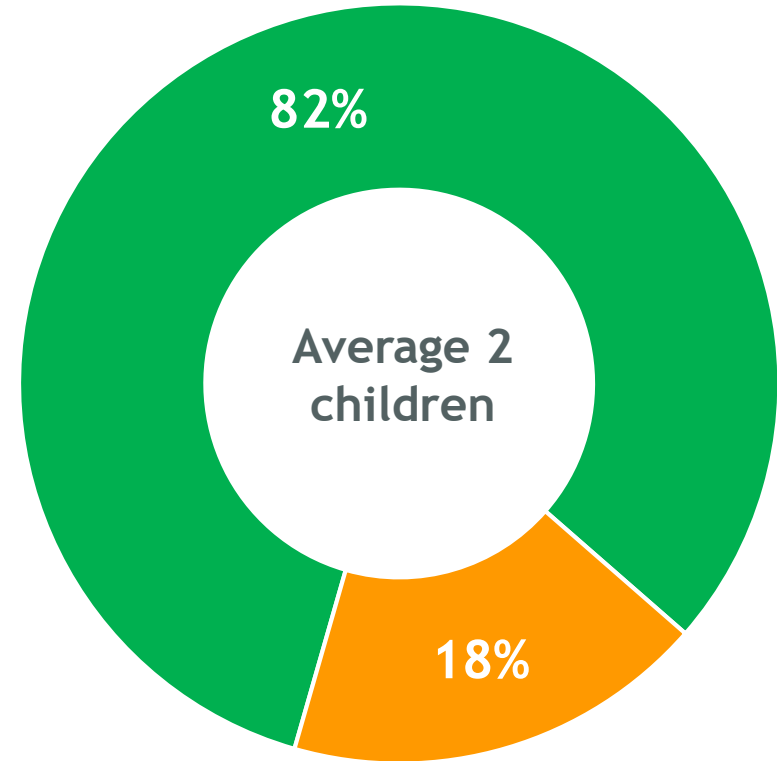


## Marital Status



- Cohabiting
- Single
- Divorced
- Married
- Widowed

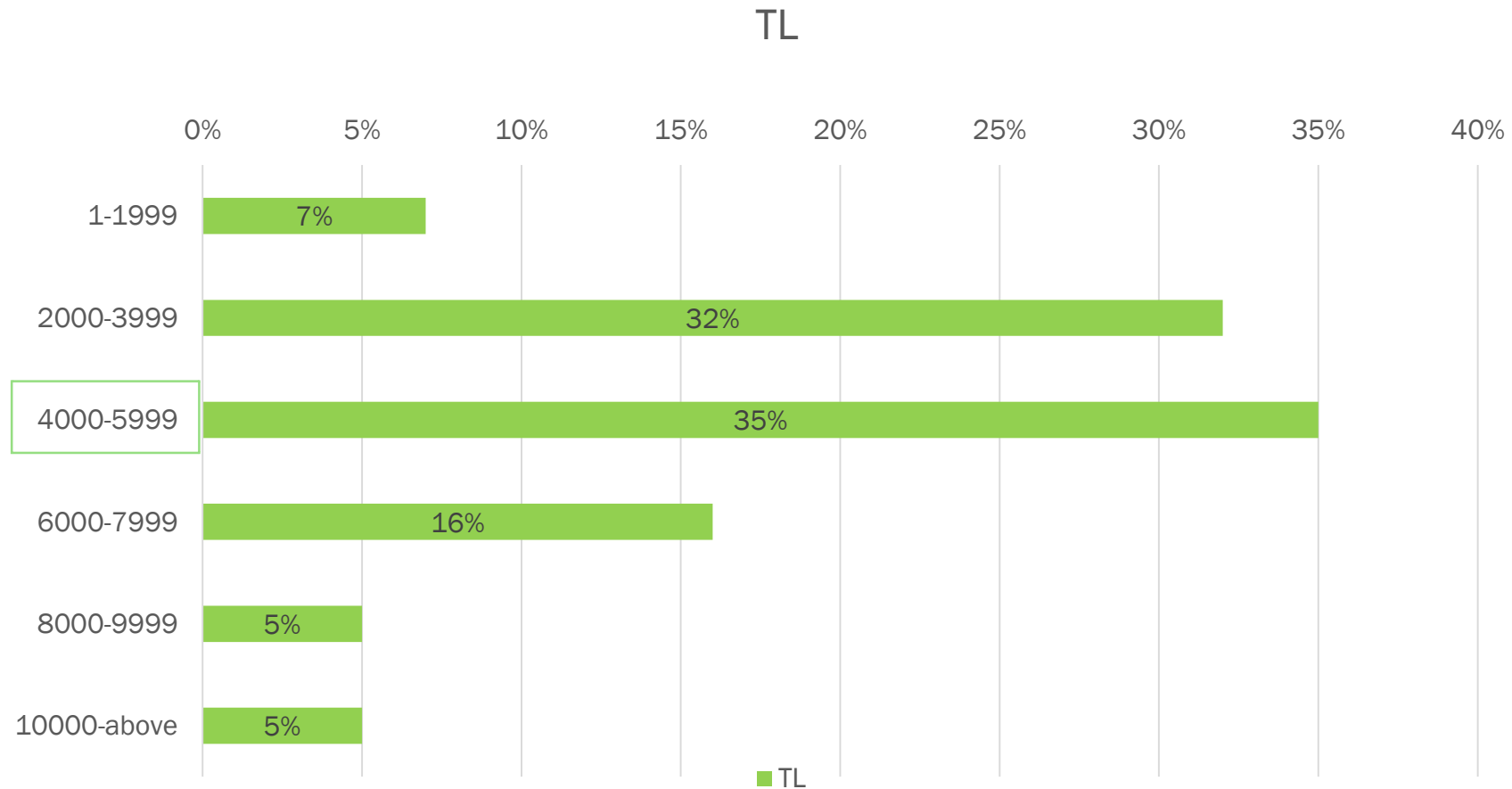
## Children



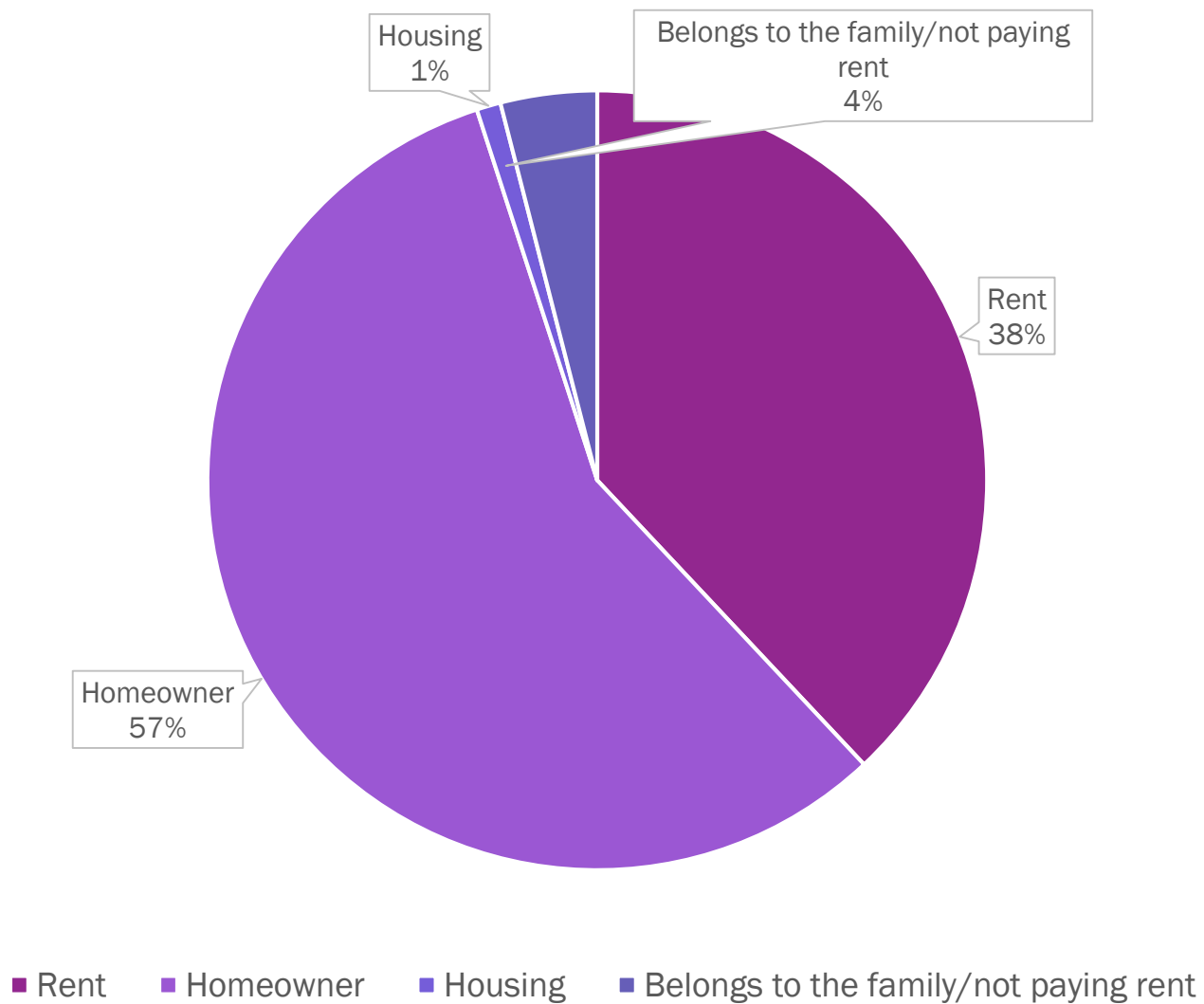
- Yes
- No



# Household Income (2021-2022)



# Where do you live?

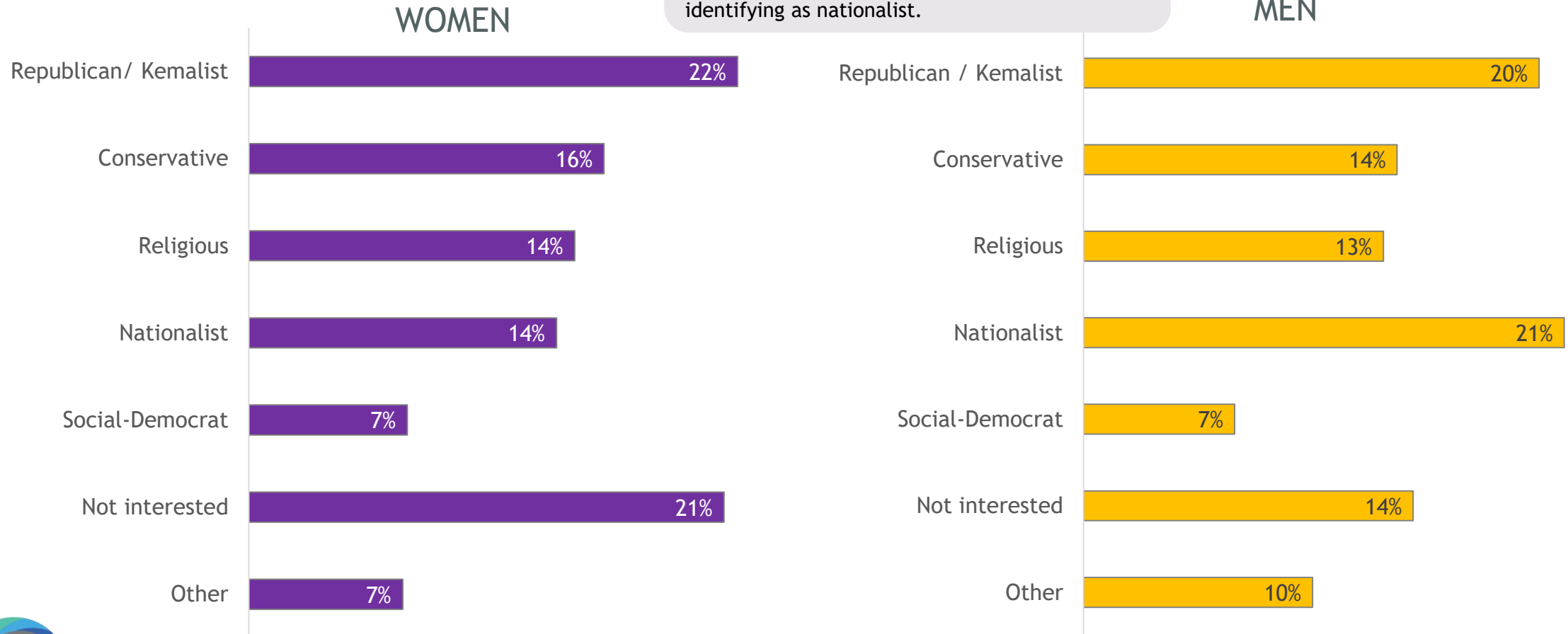




# Political Identification

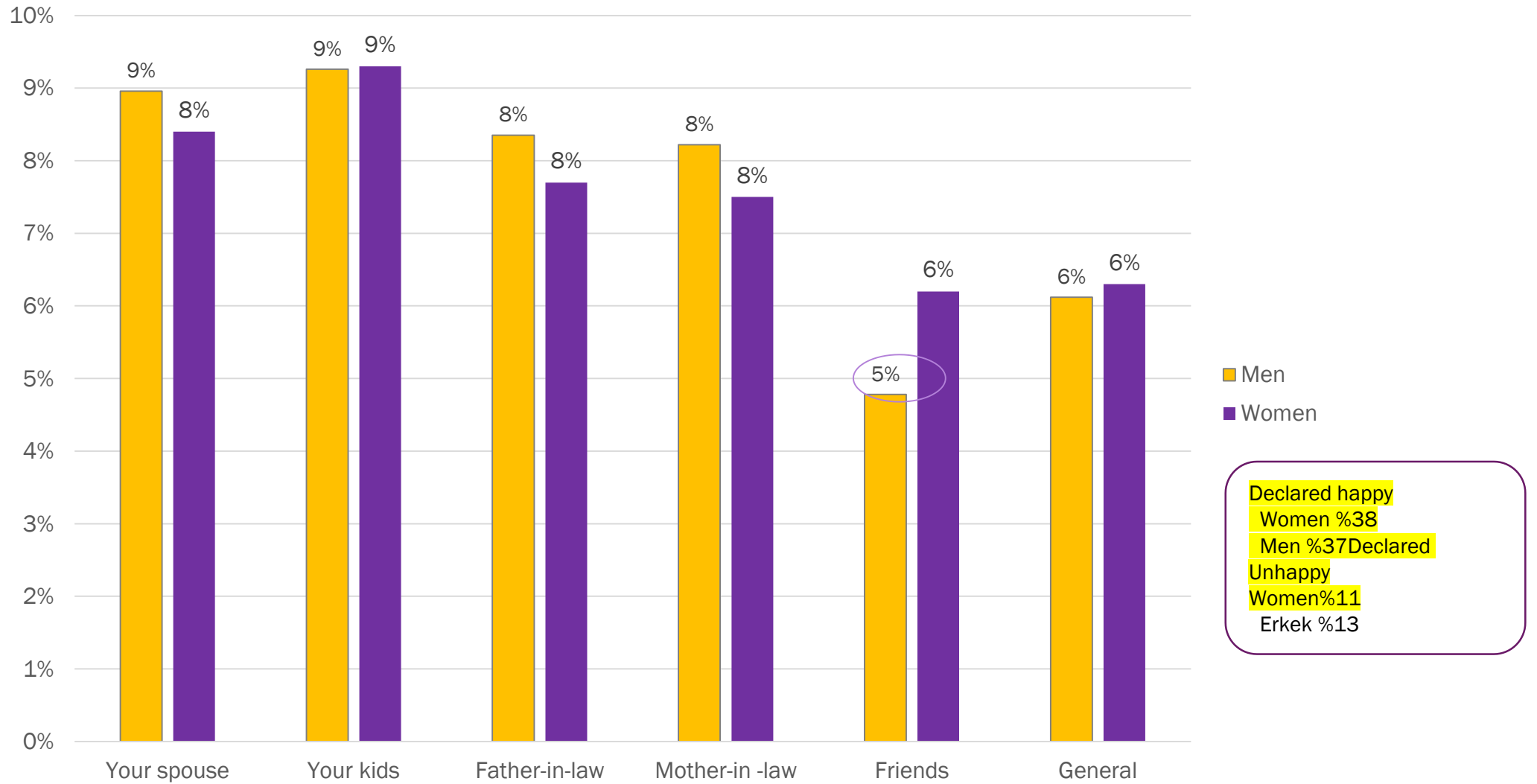
How do you define yourself politically?

-Over the years there has been a rise in the numbers of men and women claiming they are not interested in politics.  
-There has always been a higher number of men identifying as nationalist.



# Relationships and happiness(2021-2022)

Mean out of 10

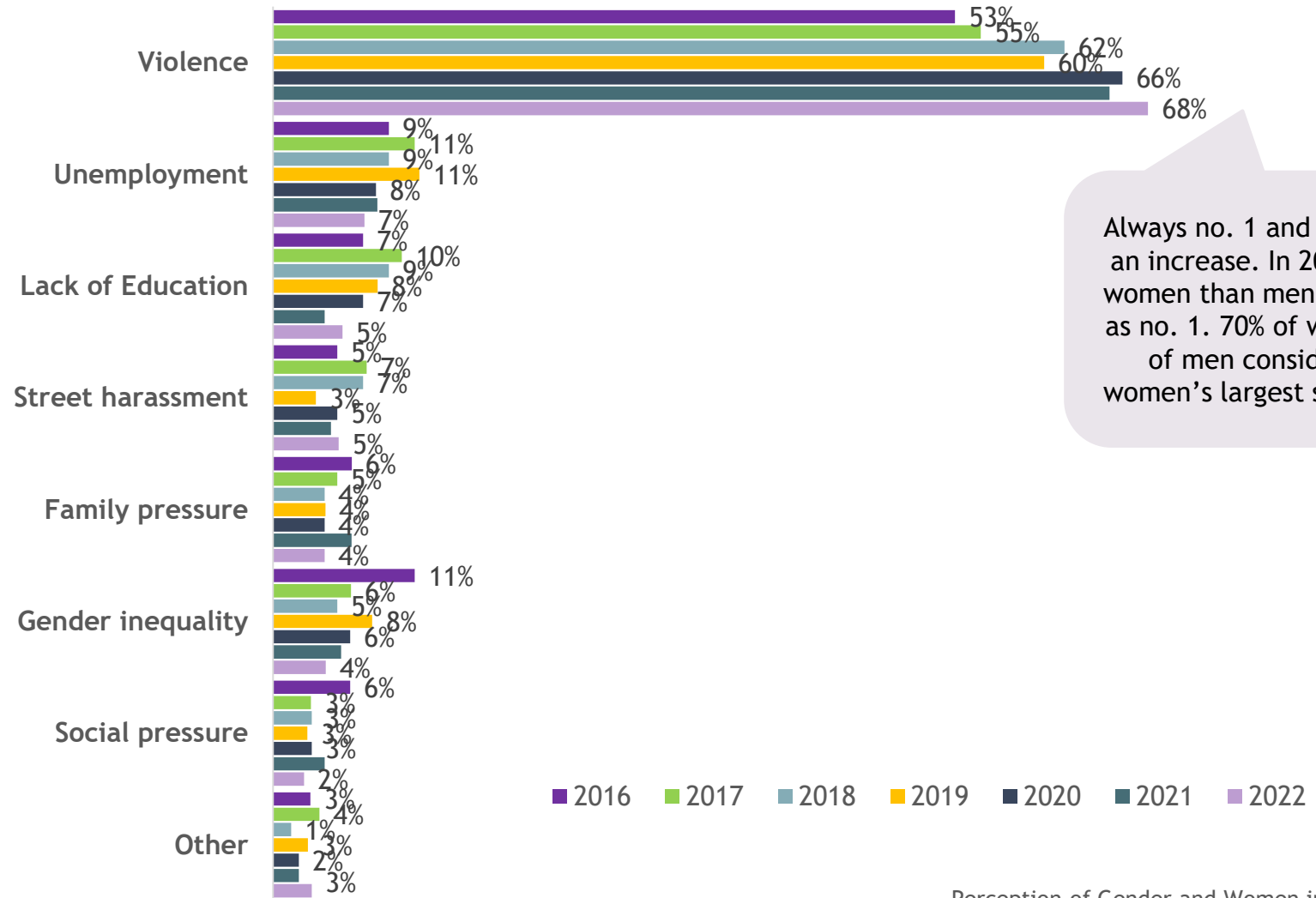


A decorative graphic consisting of thick purple lines forming an L-shape. It starts with a vertical line on the left side, extends horizontally to the right at the top, then continues vertically down on the right side, and finally extends horizontally to the left at the bottom.

# Violence and Divorce

# The Biggest problem women face

In your opinion, what is the biggest problem that women face in society?



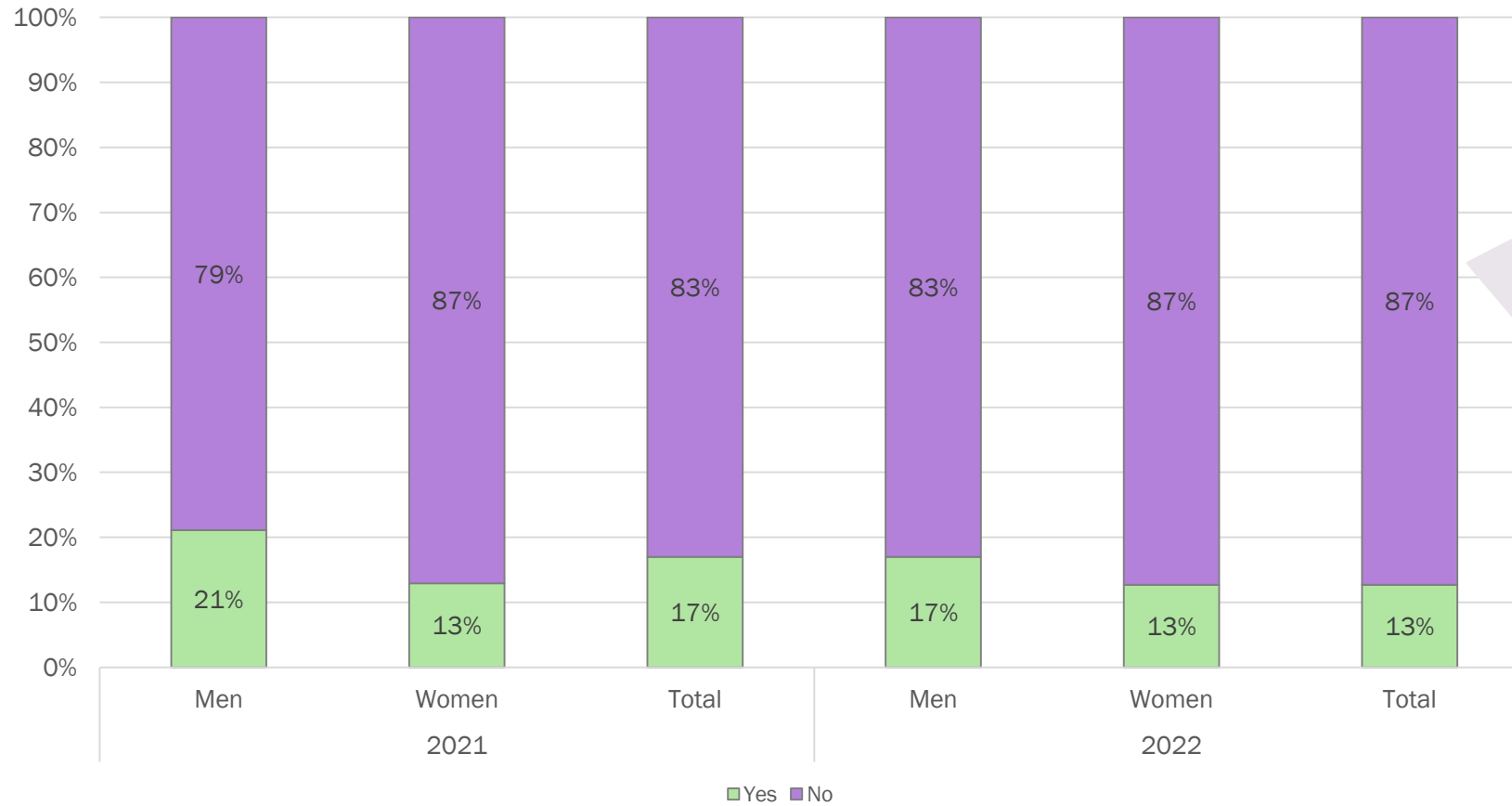
Always no. 1 and there has been an increase. In 2021-2022 more women than men listed violence as no. 1. 70% of women and 63% of men consider violence women's largest social problem.



# Violence Against Women (2020-2021)

Do you think Turkish government takes necessary measures to prevent violence towards women?

N=2499



Wide agreement that the government does not do enough. Women find these measured even more inadequate compared to men.

# Violence Against Women- Personal Responsibility(2020-2021)

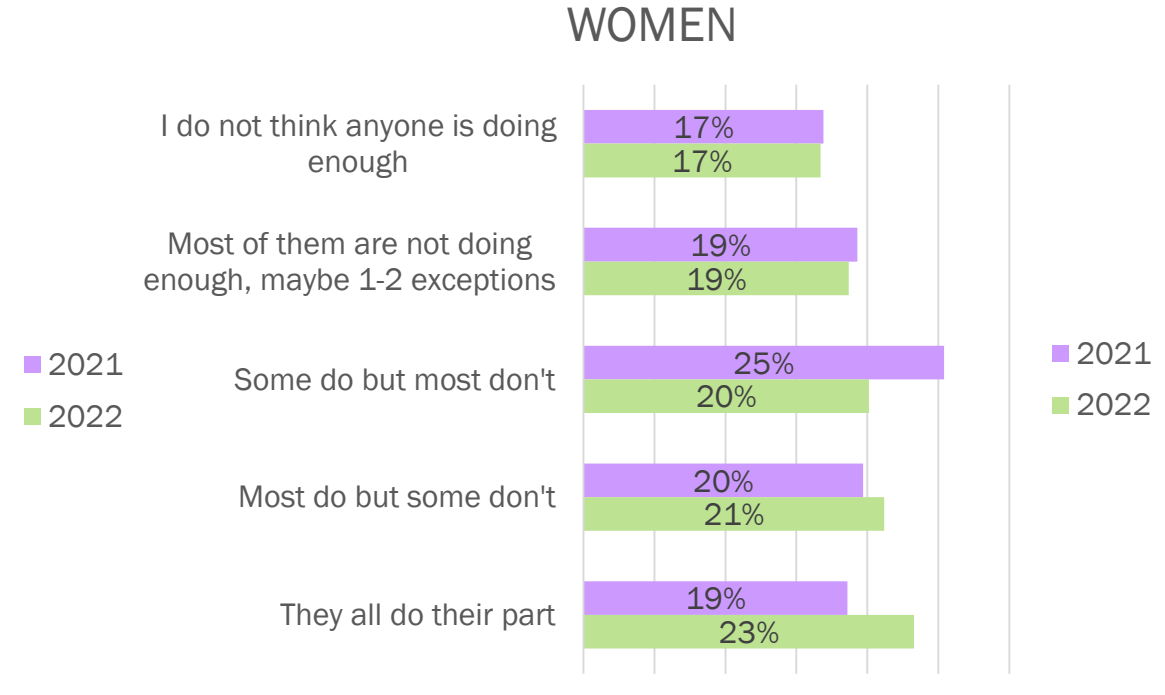
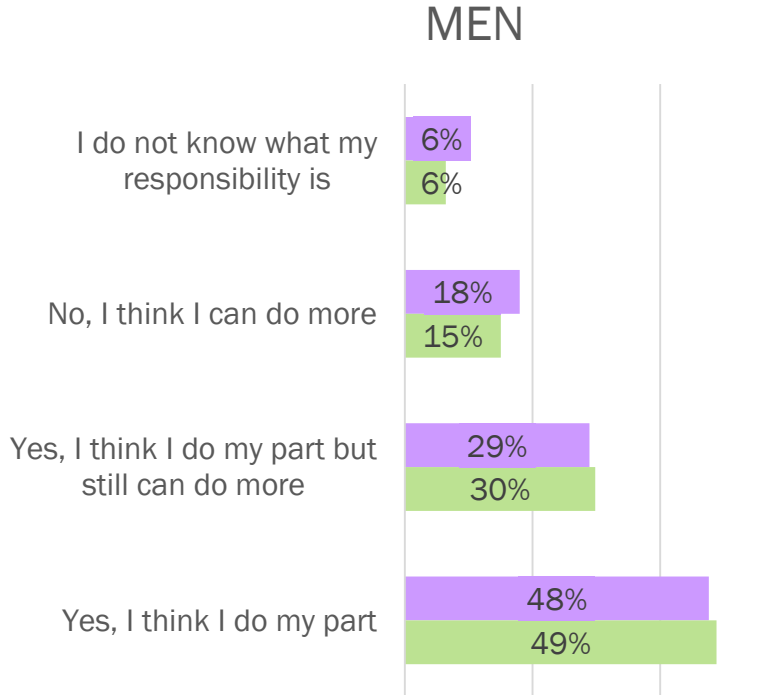
N=2499

Men mostly think they do their part...  
%77<sub>2022</sub> - %78<sub>2021</sub>

Women think men don't do enough...  
%62<sub>2021</sub> - %56<sub>2022</sub>

Do you think, as a man, you do your part in the society to protect women?

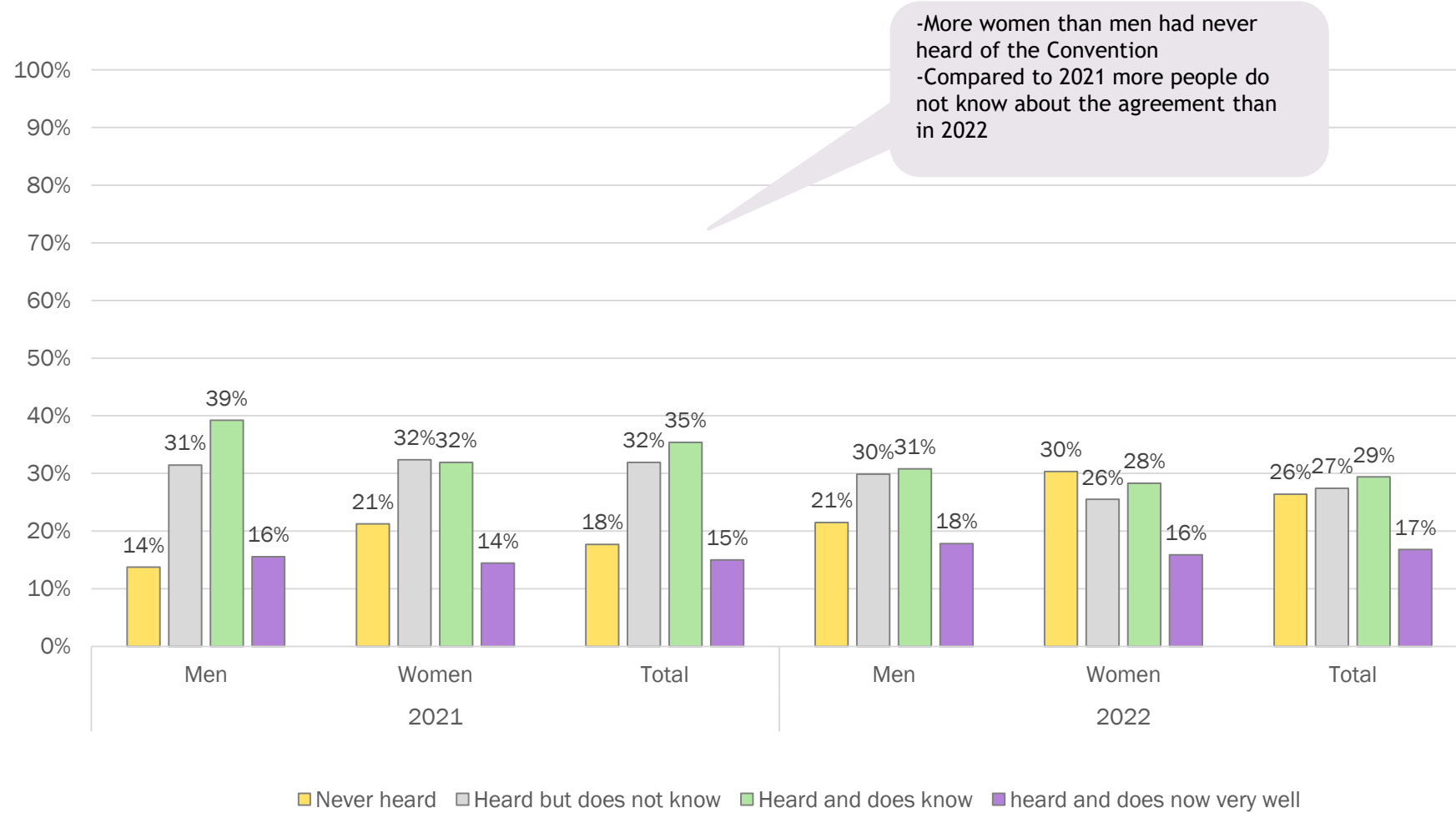
Do you think men around you do their part to protect women in the society?



# İstanbul Convention (2020-2021)

Have you ever heard an international agreement called Istanbul Agreement?

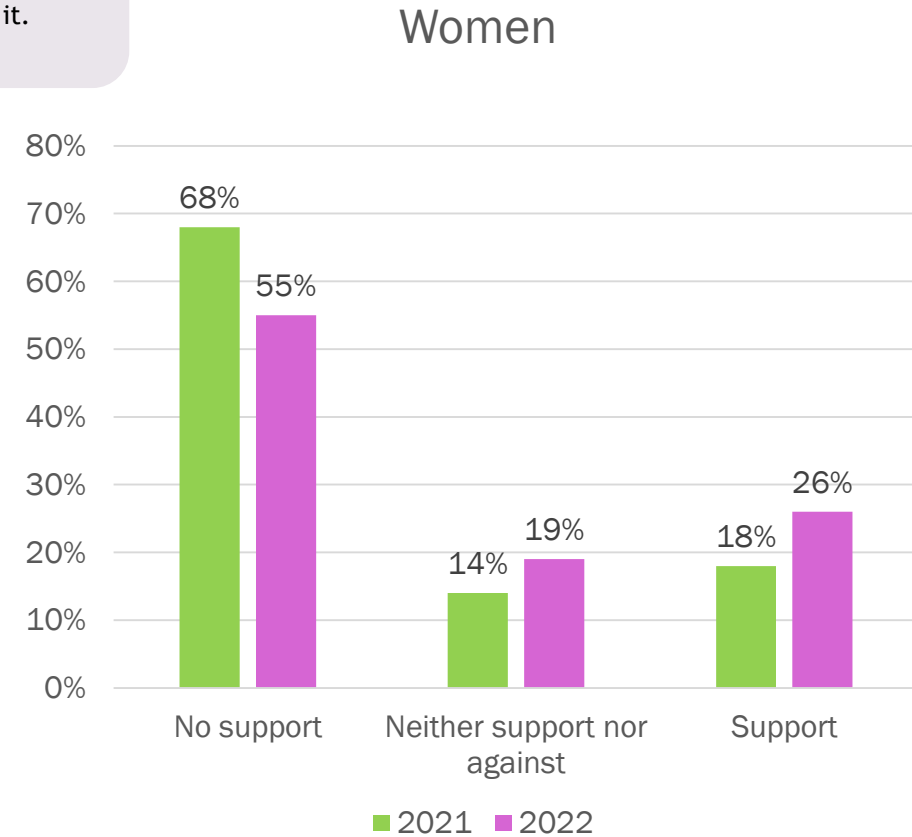
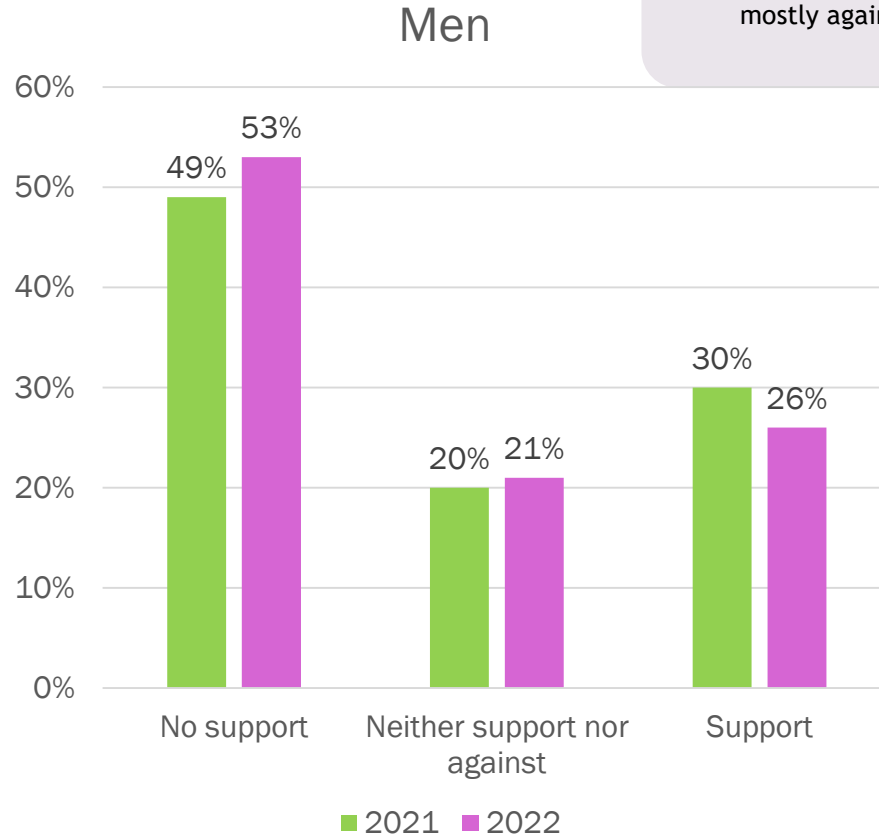
N=2499



# İstanbul Convention (2020-2021)

Do you support Turkey's withdrawal from the agreement?  
N=2499

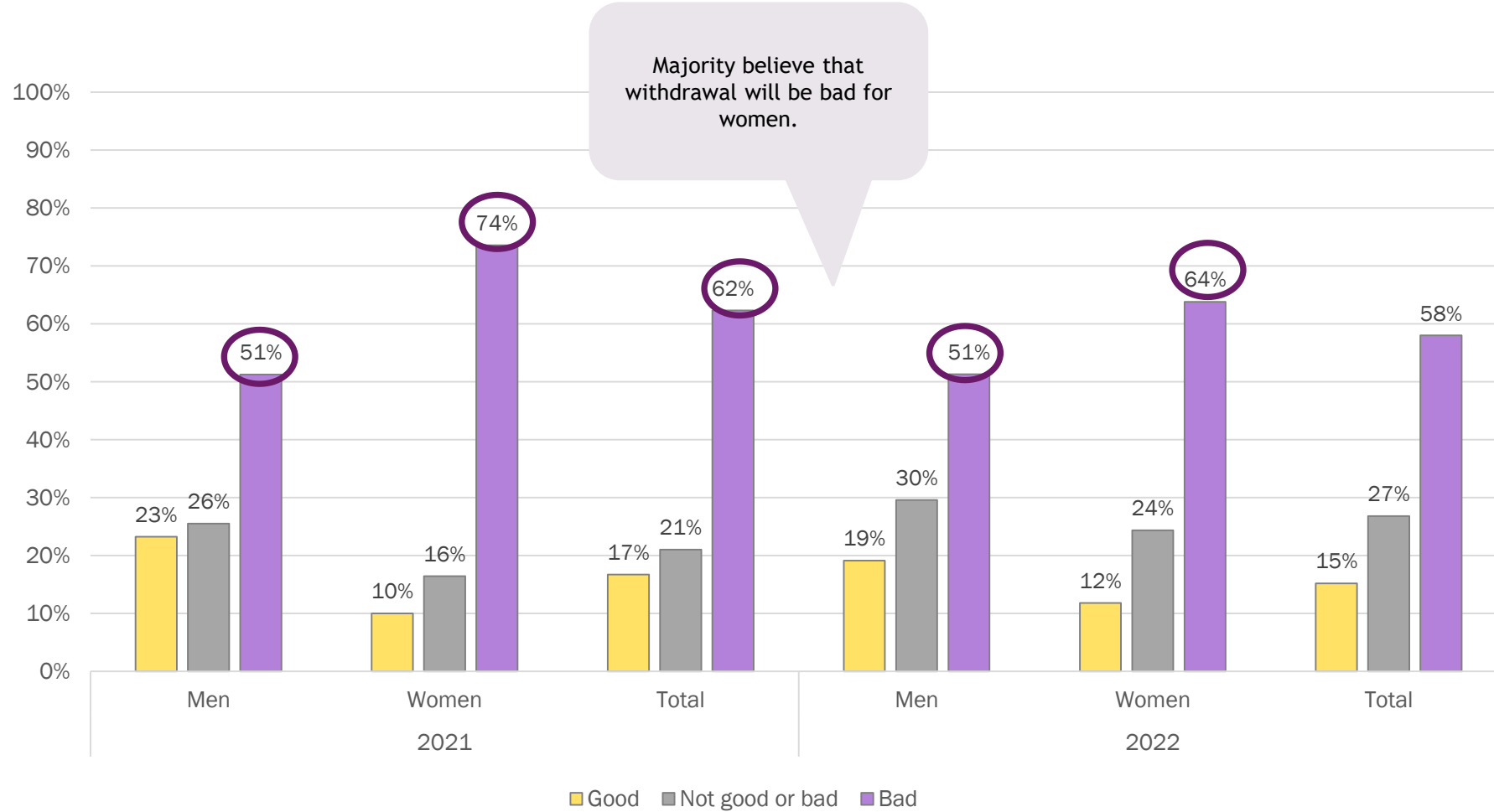
Support for withdrawal seems low. Women are mostly against it.





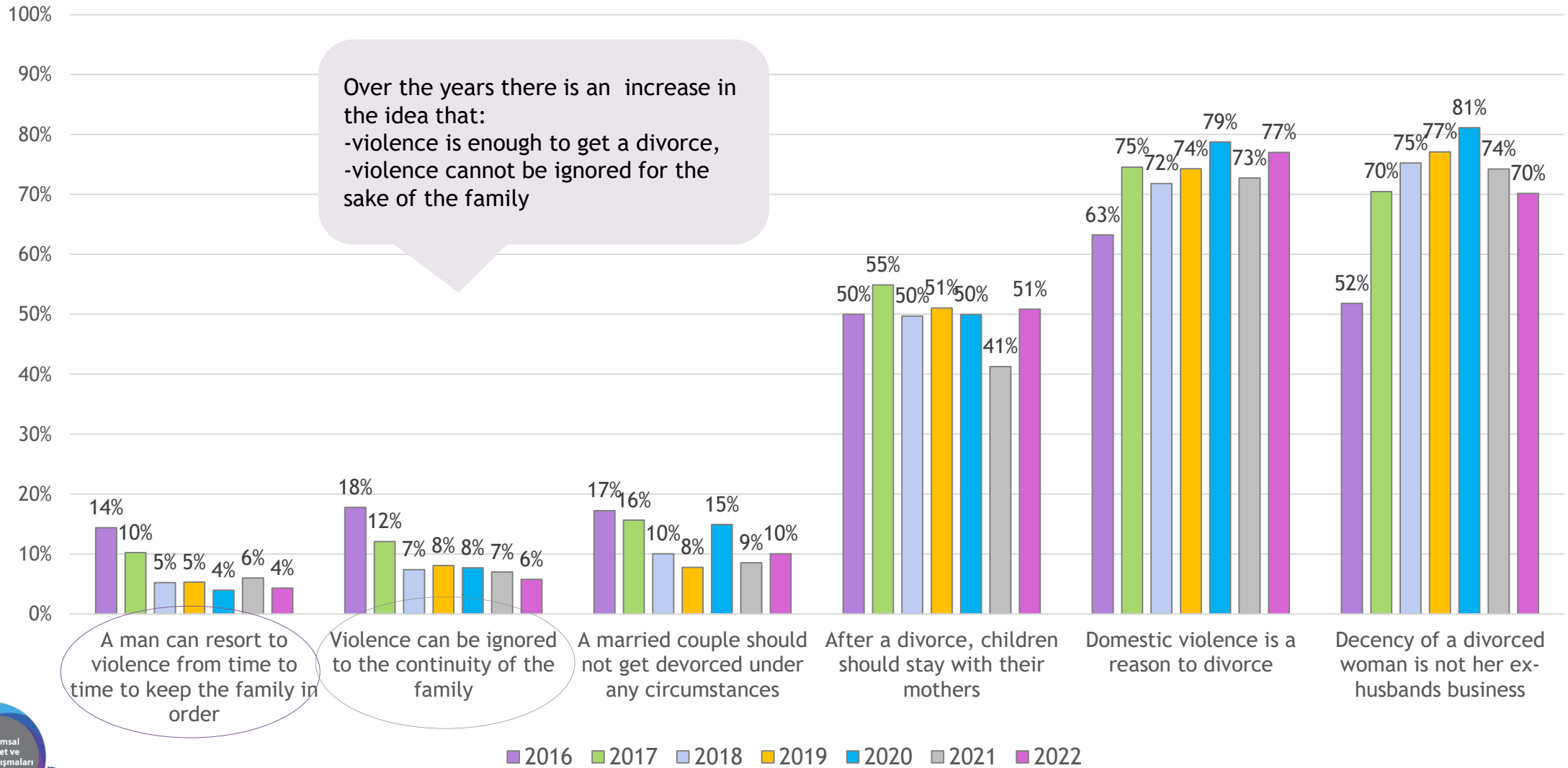
# İstanbul Convention (2020-2021)

Do you think Turkey's withdrawal will be good or bad for women?  
N=2499



# Divorce and Violence

By year

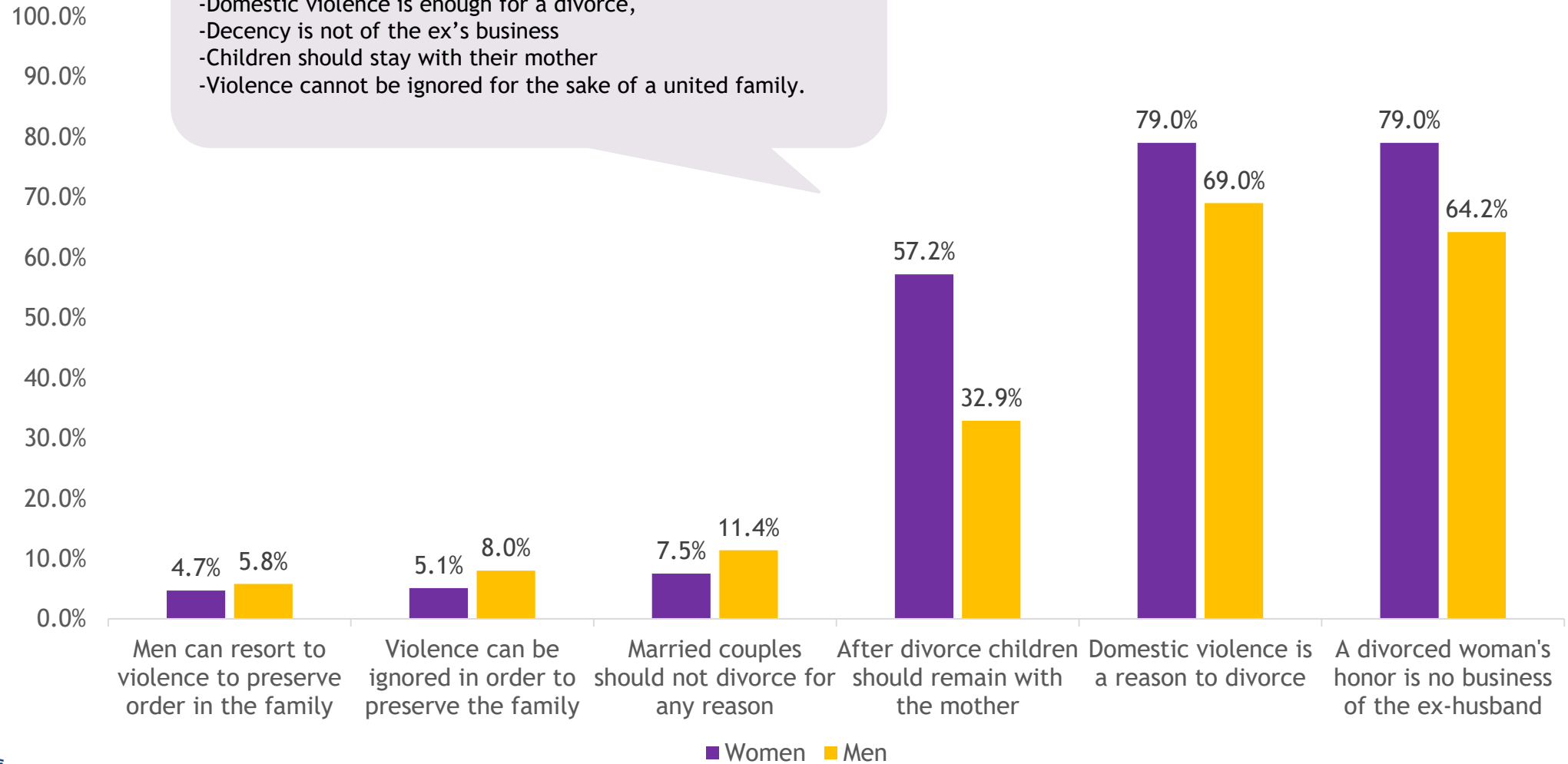


# Divorce and Violence(2020-2021)

N=2499

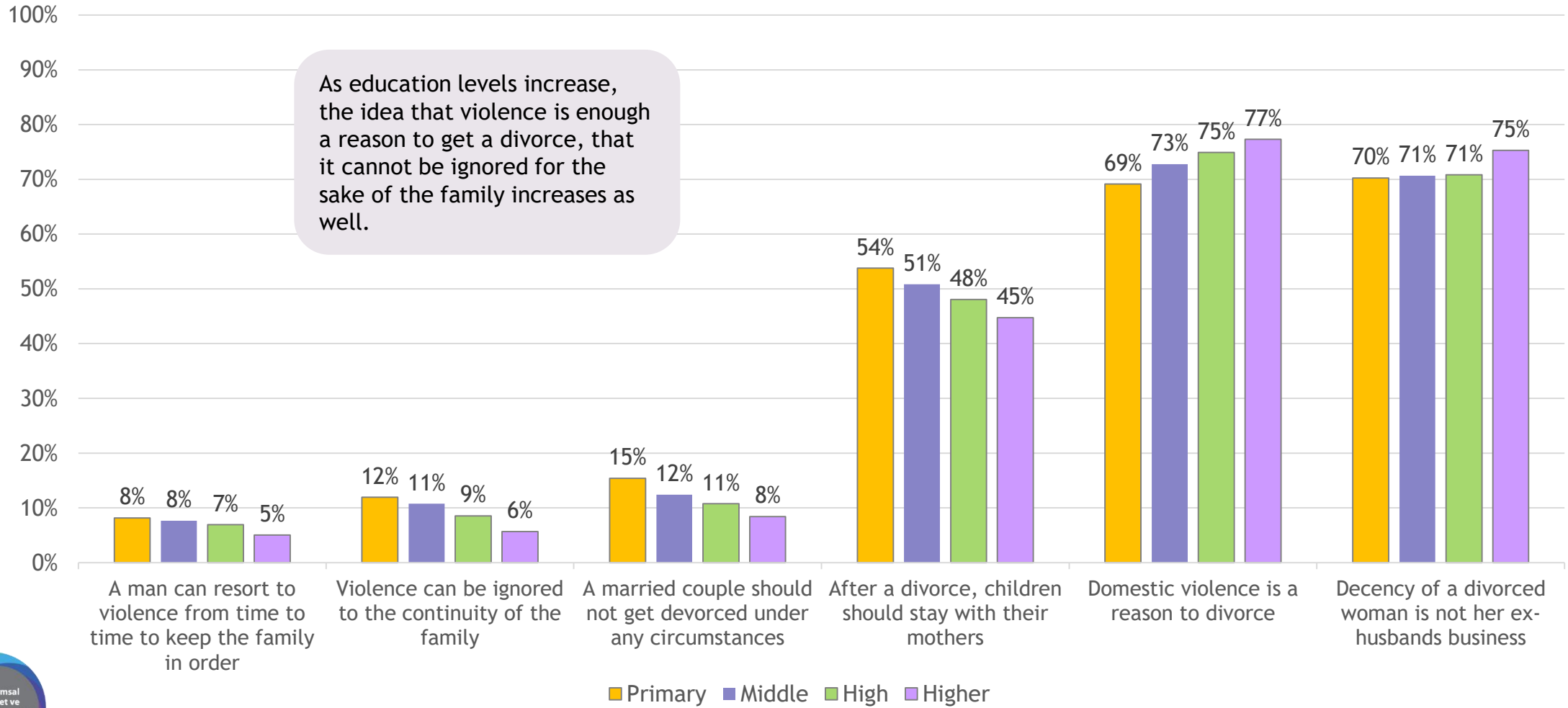
Women, more than men, believe that:

- Domestic violence is enough for a divorce,
- Decency is not of the ex's business
- Children should stay with their mother
- Violence cannot be ignored for the sake of a united family.

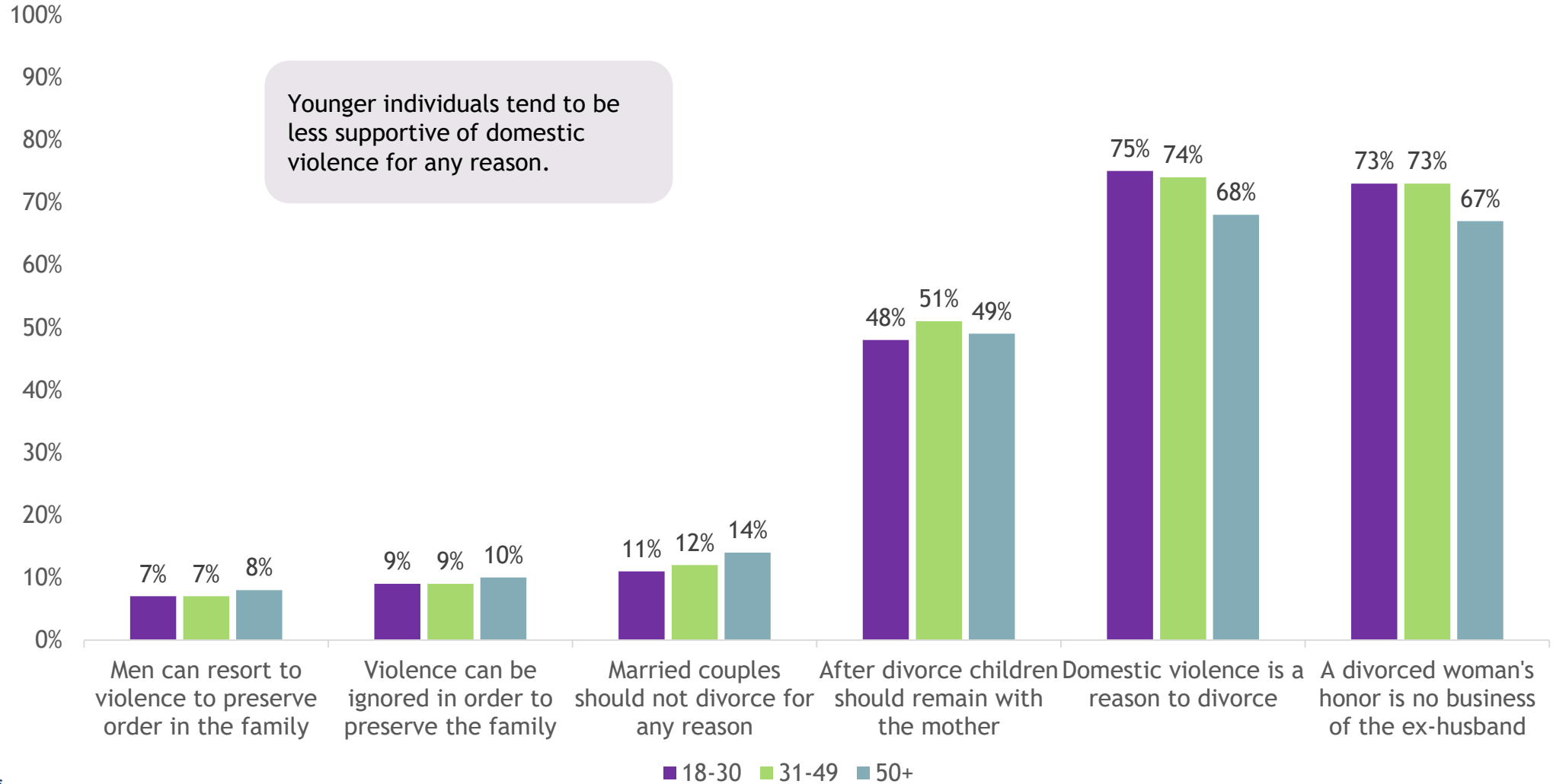


# Divorce and Violence (2020-2021)

By education level



# Divorce and Violence, by Age



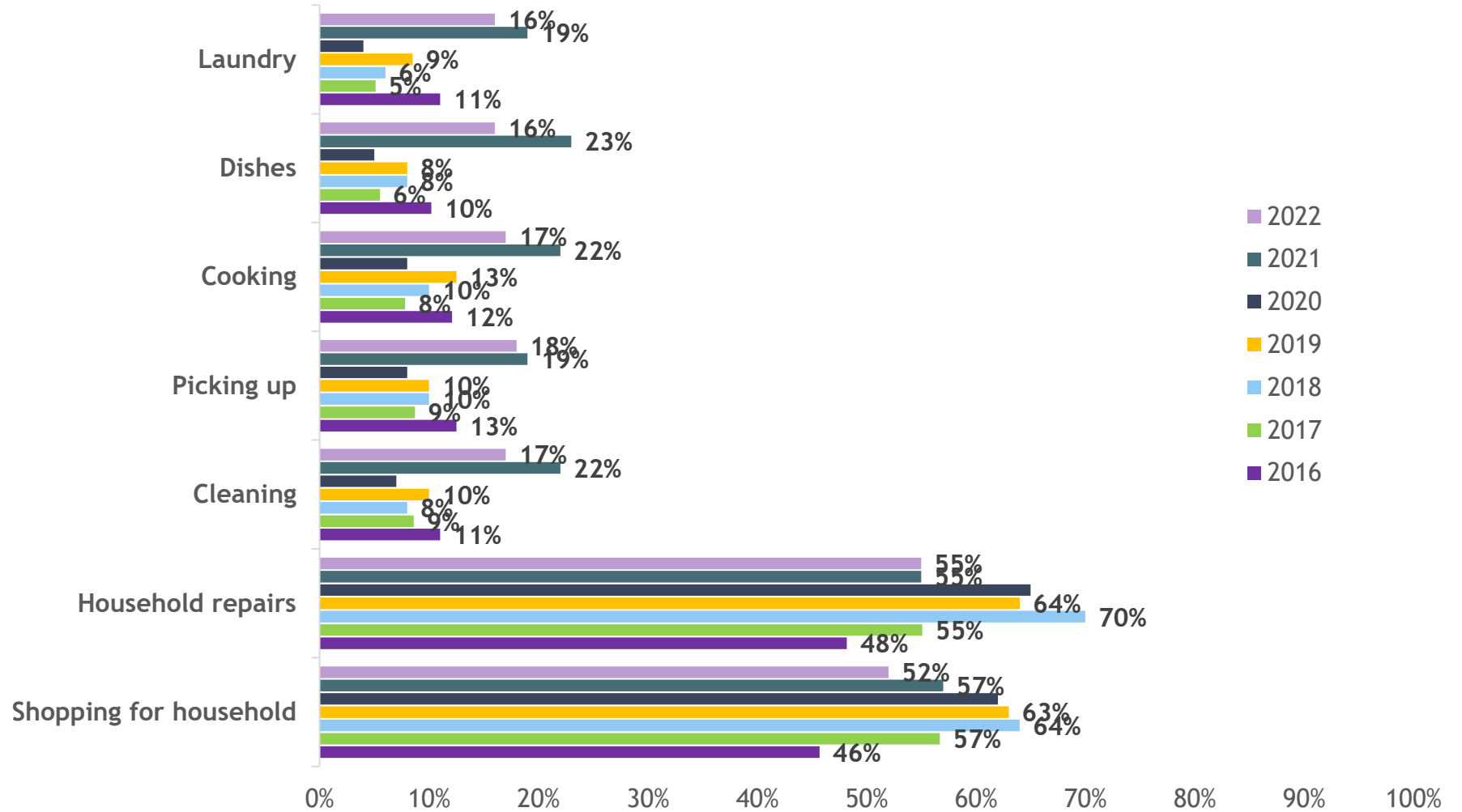


# Division of Household Labor



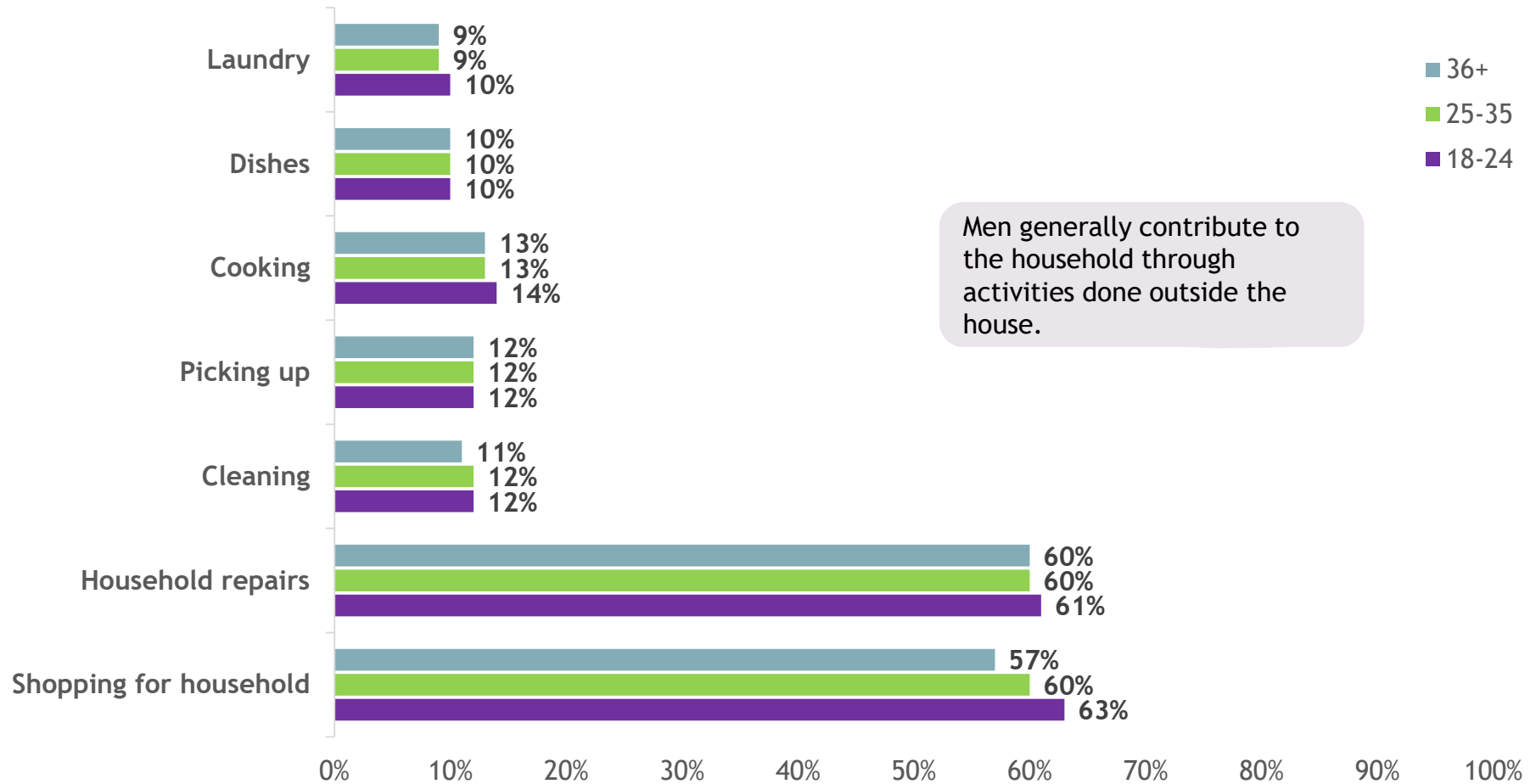
# Men's Contributions to Household (Regular contributions)

Women: To what extent does your spouse contribute to household responsibilities?  
 Men: To what extent do you contribute to household responsibilities?



# Men's Contributions to Household (Regular contributions), by Age

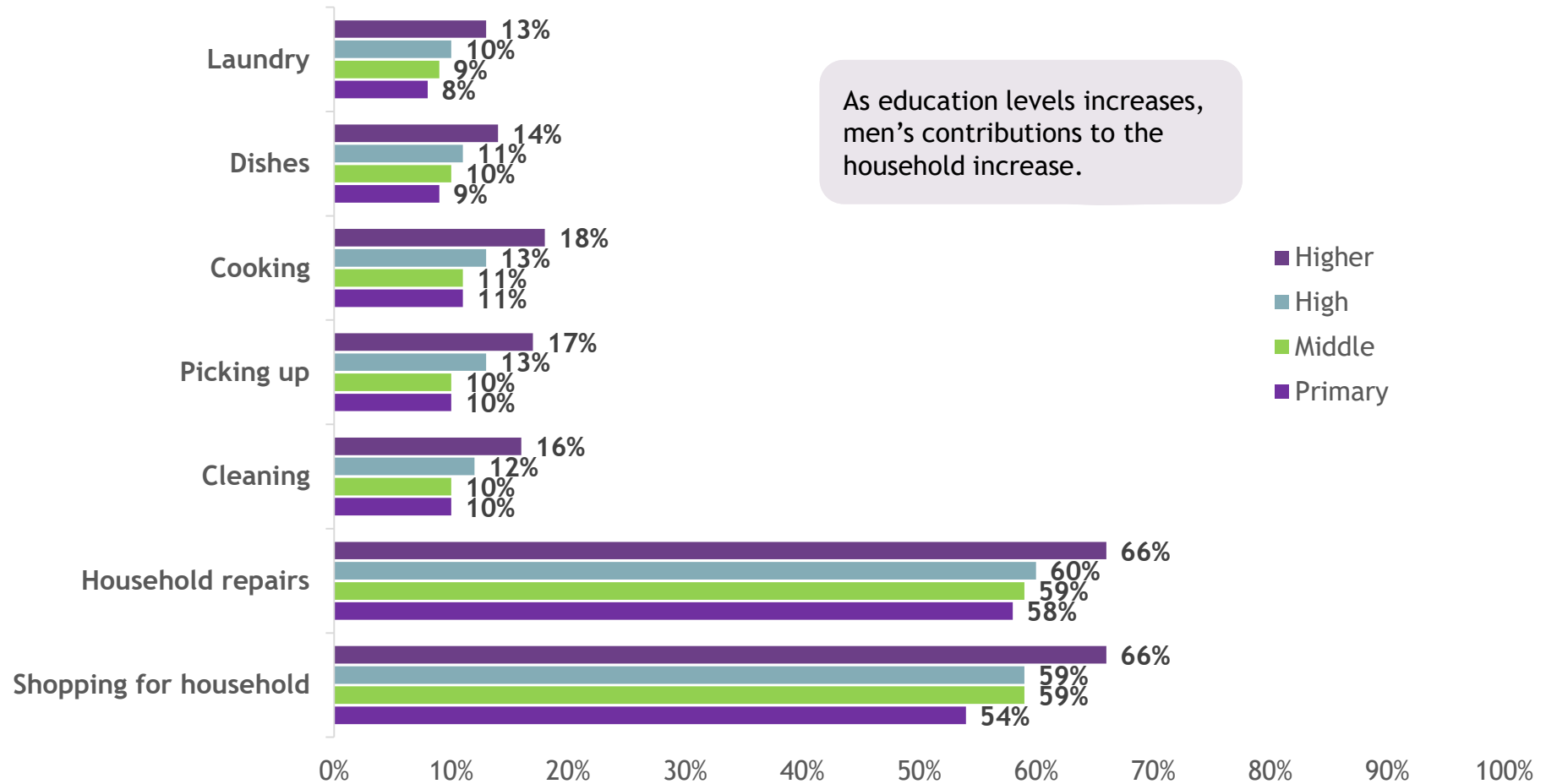
Women: To what extent does your spouse contribute to household responsibilities?  
Men: To what extent do you contribute to household responsibilities?





# Men's Contributions to Household (regular contributions), by Education

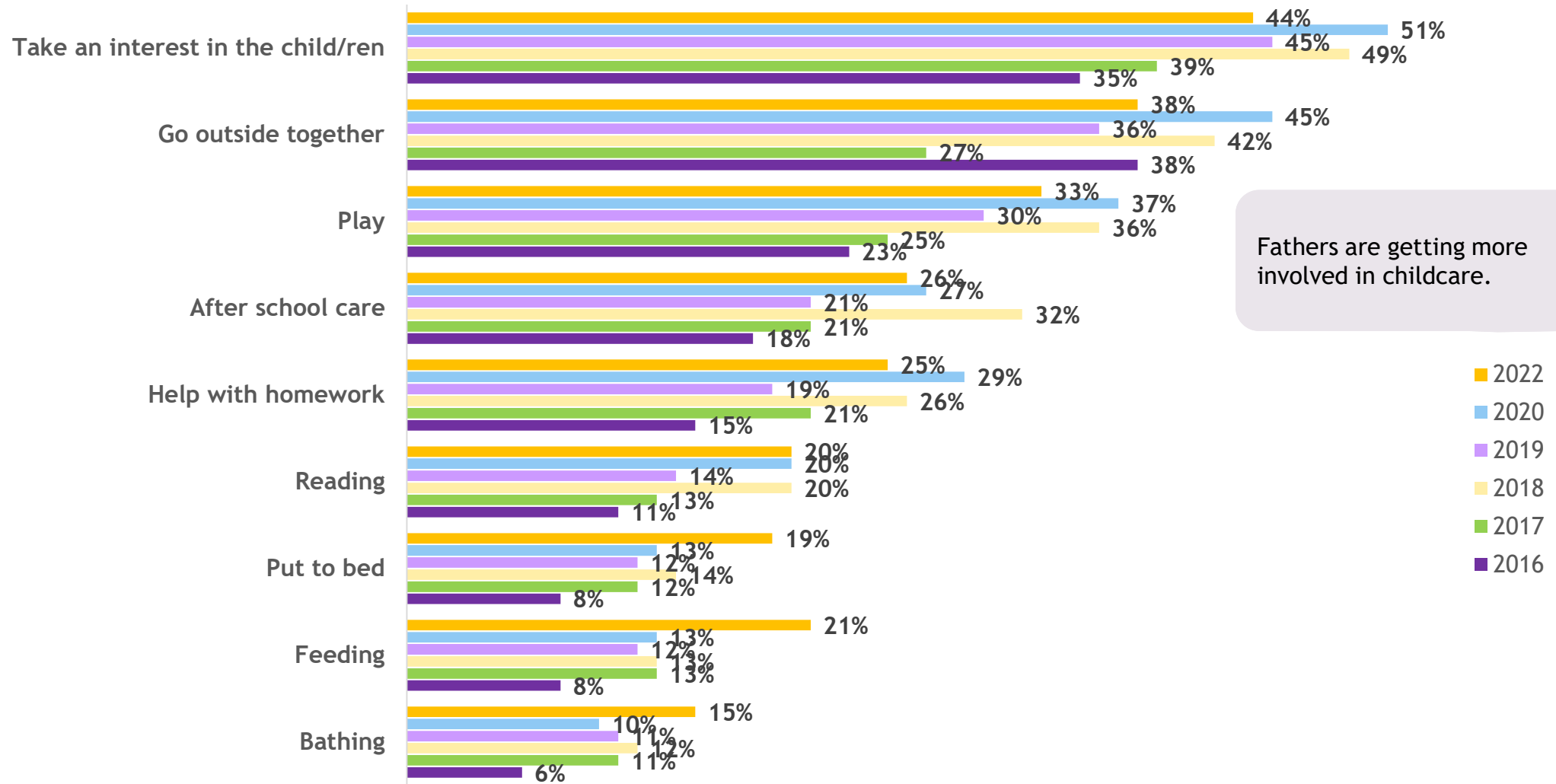
Women: To what extent does your spouse contribute to household responsibilities?  
Men: To what extent do you contribute to household responsibilities?



# Contribution of Fathers to Child Care (regular contributions)

Women: To what extent does your husband contribute to child care?

Men: To what extent do you contribute to child care?



Fathers are getting more involved in childcare.

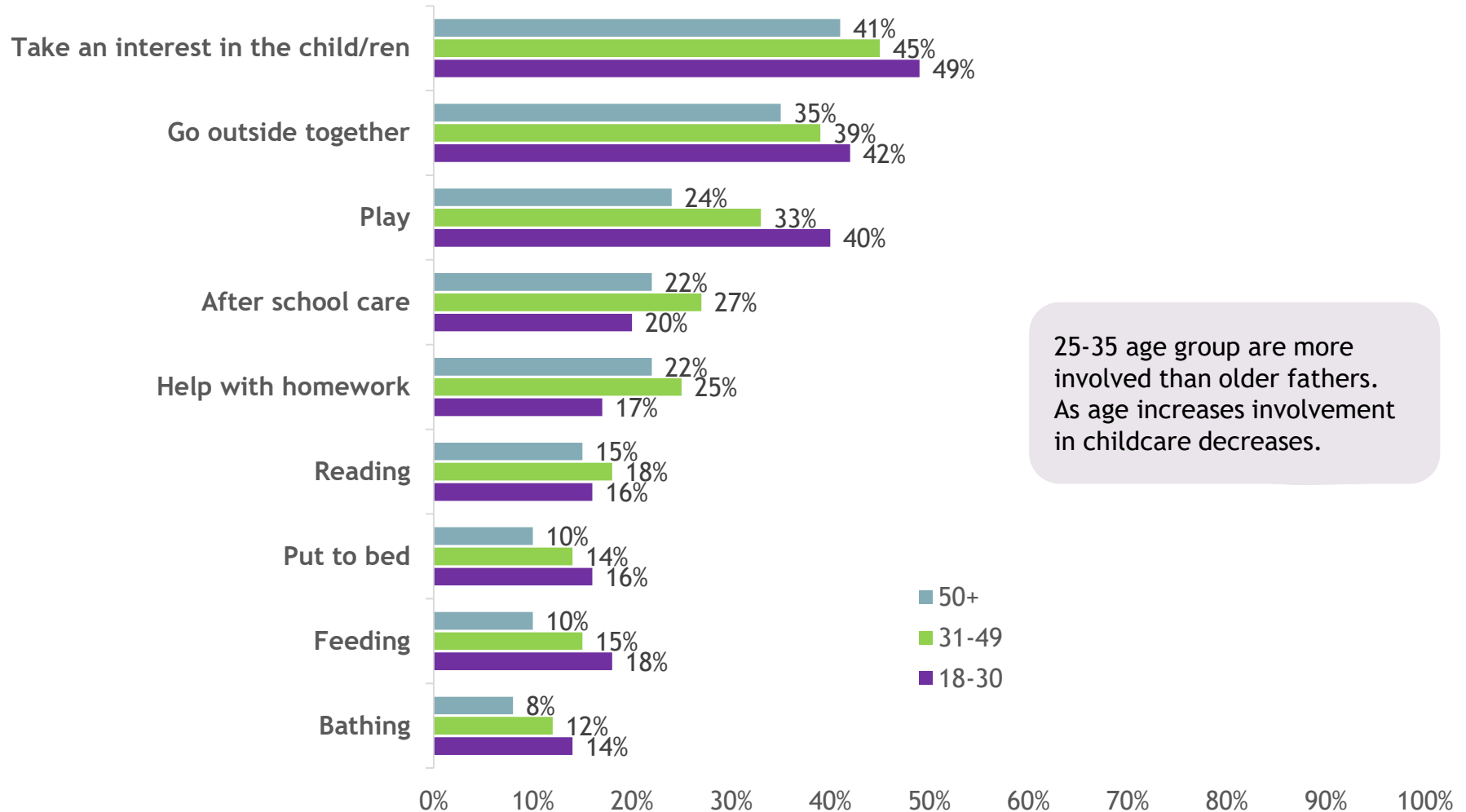
- 2022
- 2020
- 2019
- 2018
- 2017
- 2016



# Contribution of Fathers to Child Care (regular contributions), by Age

Women: To what extent does your husband contribute to child care?

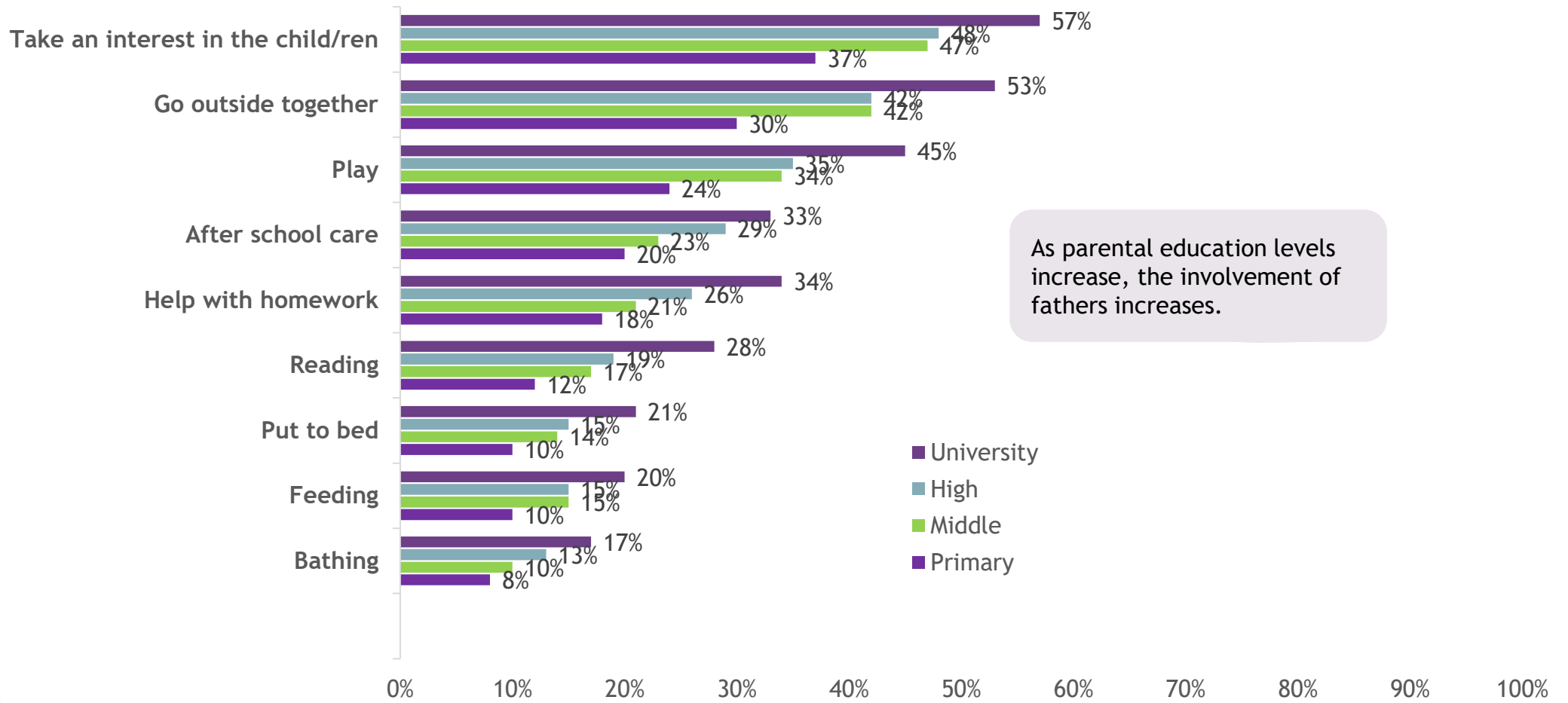
Men: To what extent do you contribute to child care?



# Contribution of Fathers to Child Care (regular contributions), by Education

Women: To what extent does your husband contribute to child care?

Men: To what extent do you contribute to child care?

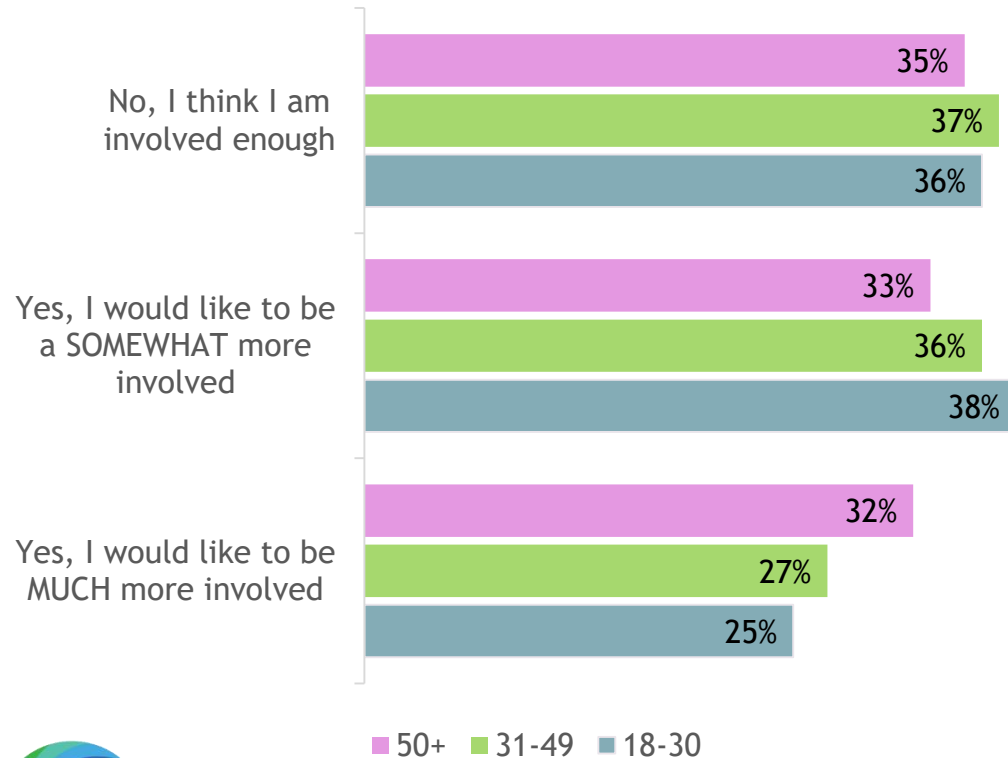


# Daily childcare interest, by Age

Age

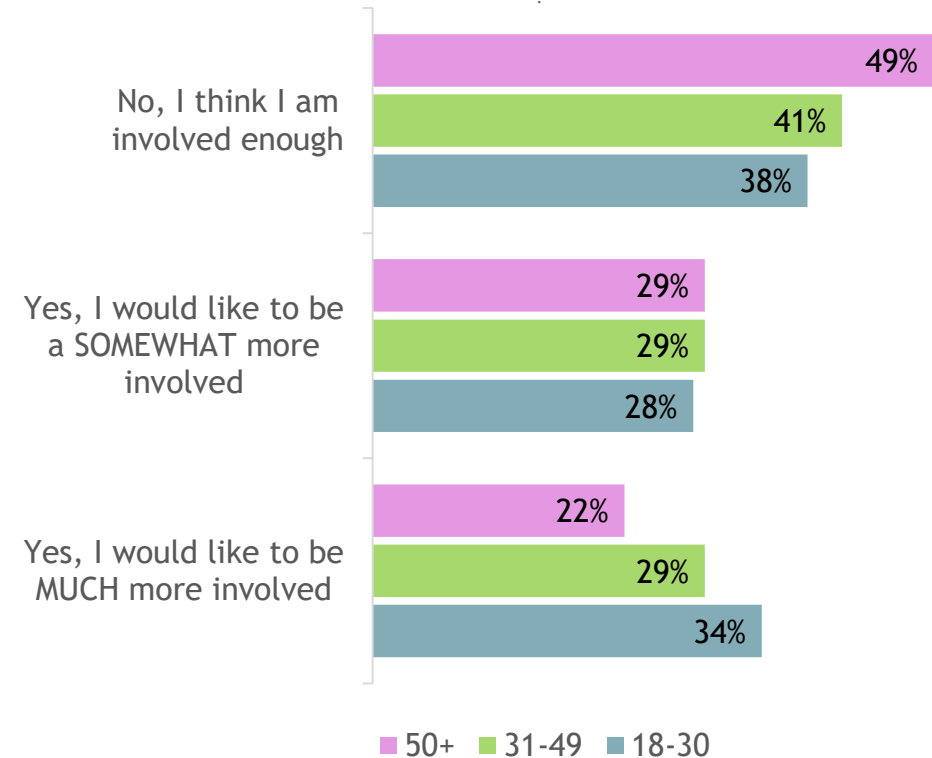
## Fathers

Would you like to contribute more to daily childcare?



## Mothers

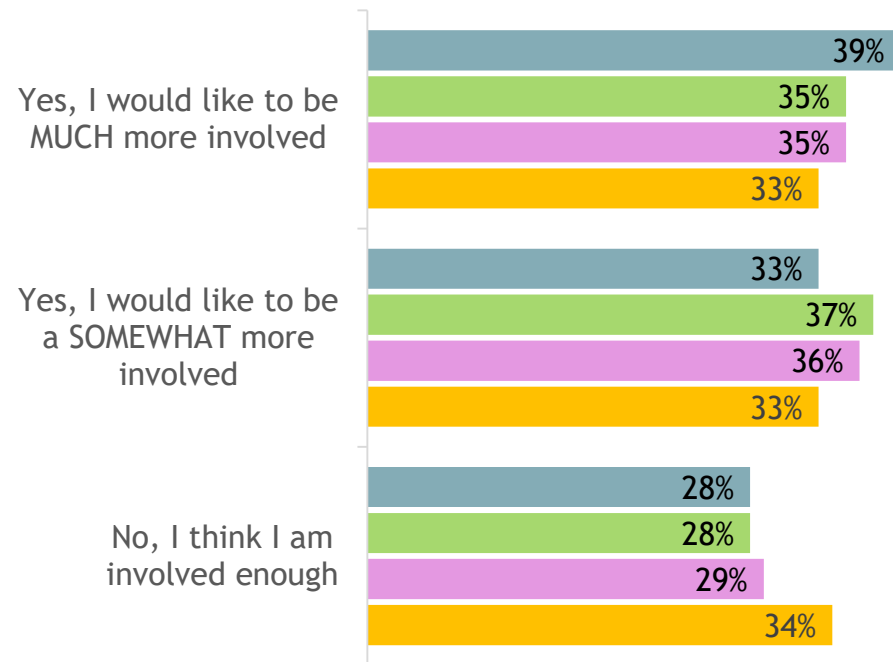
Would you like your spouse to be more involved in daily child care?



# Daily childcare interest, by Education

## Fathers

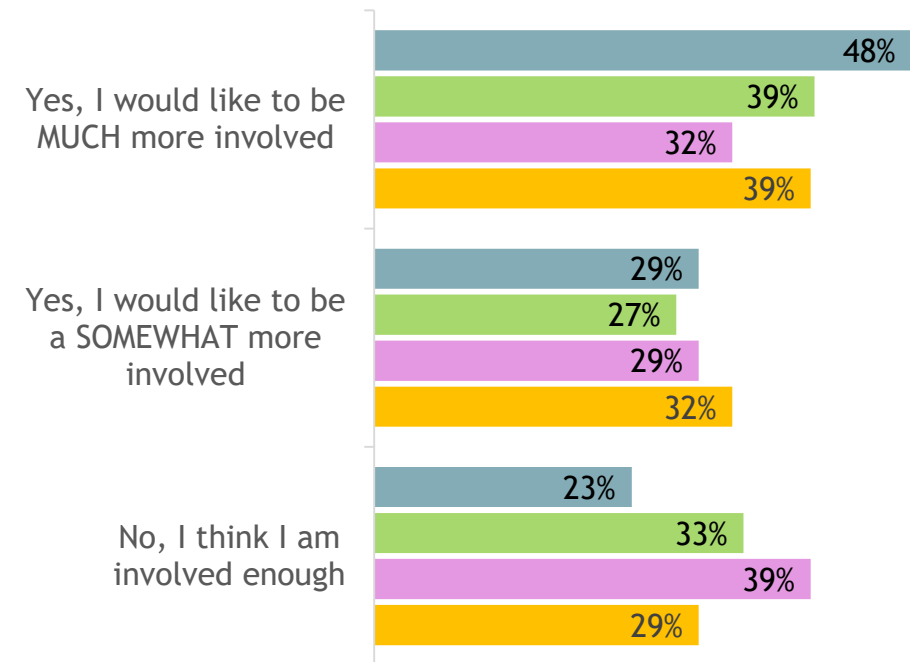
Would you like to contribute more to daily childcare?



■ Primary ■ Middle ■ High ■ University

## Mothers

Would you like your spouse to be more involved in daily child care?



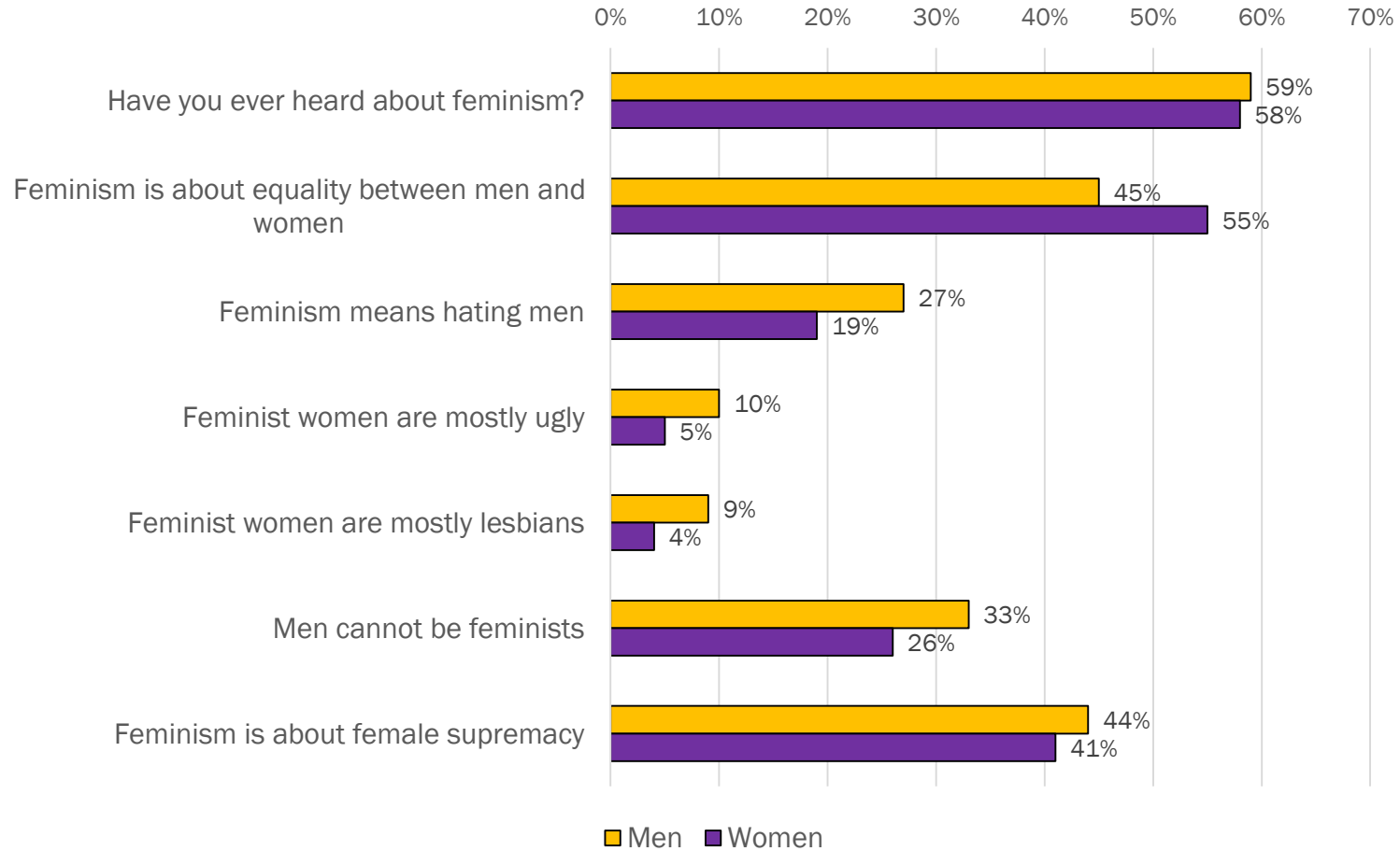
■ Primary ■ Middle ■ High ■ University

A decorative graphic consisting of thick purple lines forming an L-shape. It starts with a vertical line on the left side, extends horizontally to the right at the top, then continues vertically down on the right side, and finally extends horizontally to the left at the bottom.

# Feminism and Reproductive Rights

# Feminism (2016-2022)

Which statement defines your idea of feminism?





# Reproductive Rights(2016-2022)

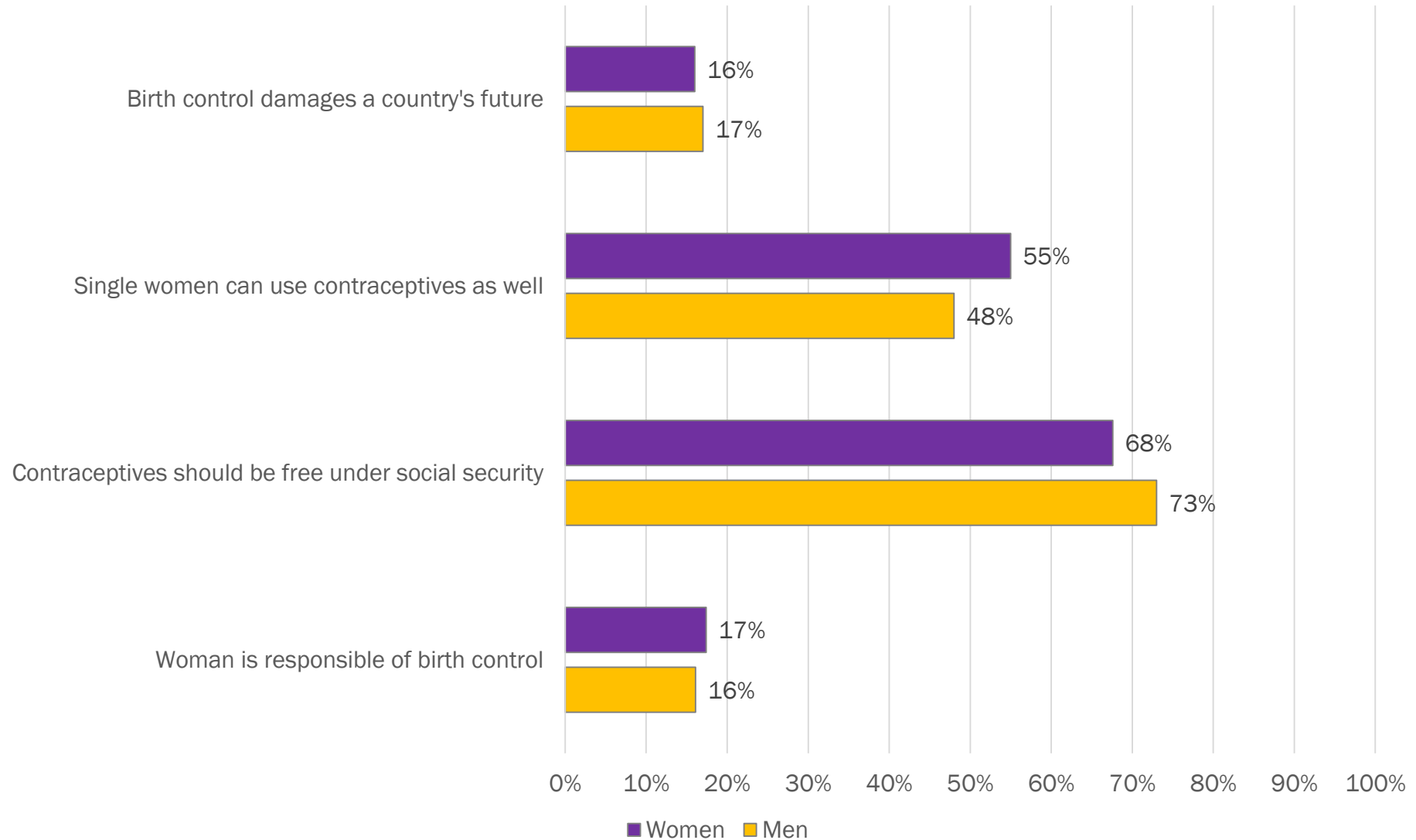
Which one of the statements below describe your attitude?

Pro-life tendencies are decreasing.



# Reproductive Rights(2020-2021)

Which of the following describes your thoughts?



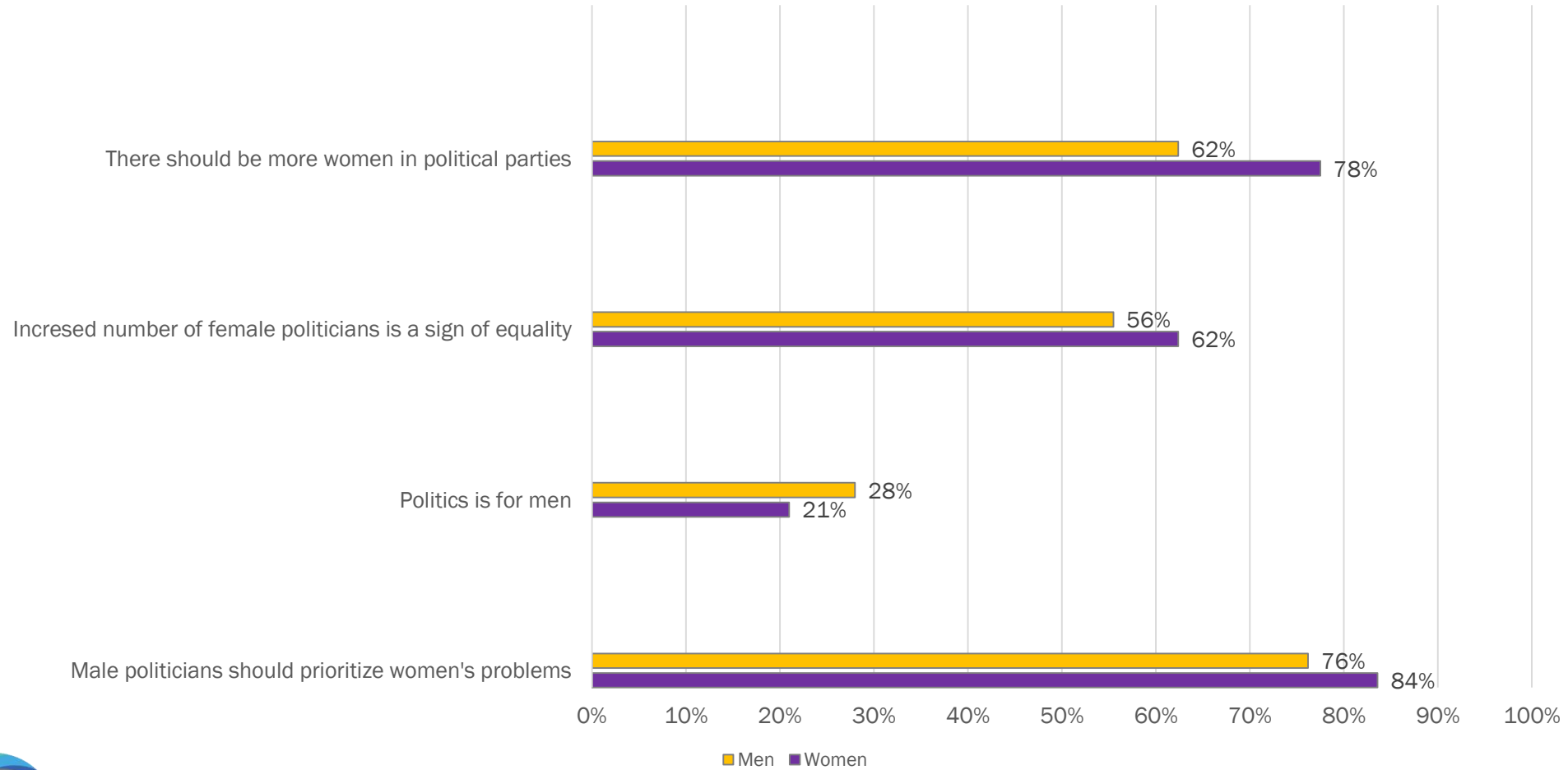


# Women and Politics



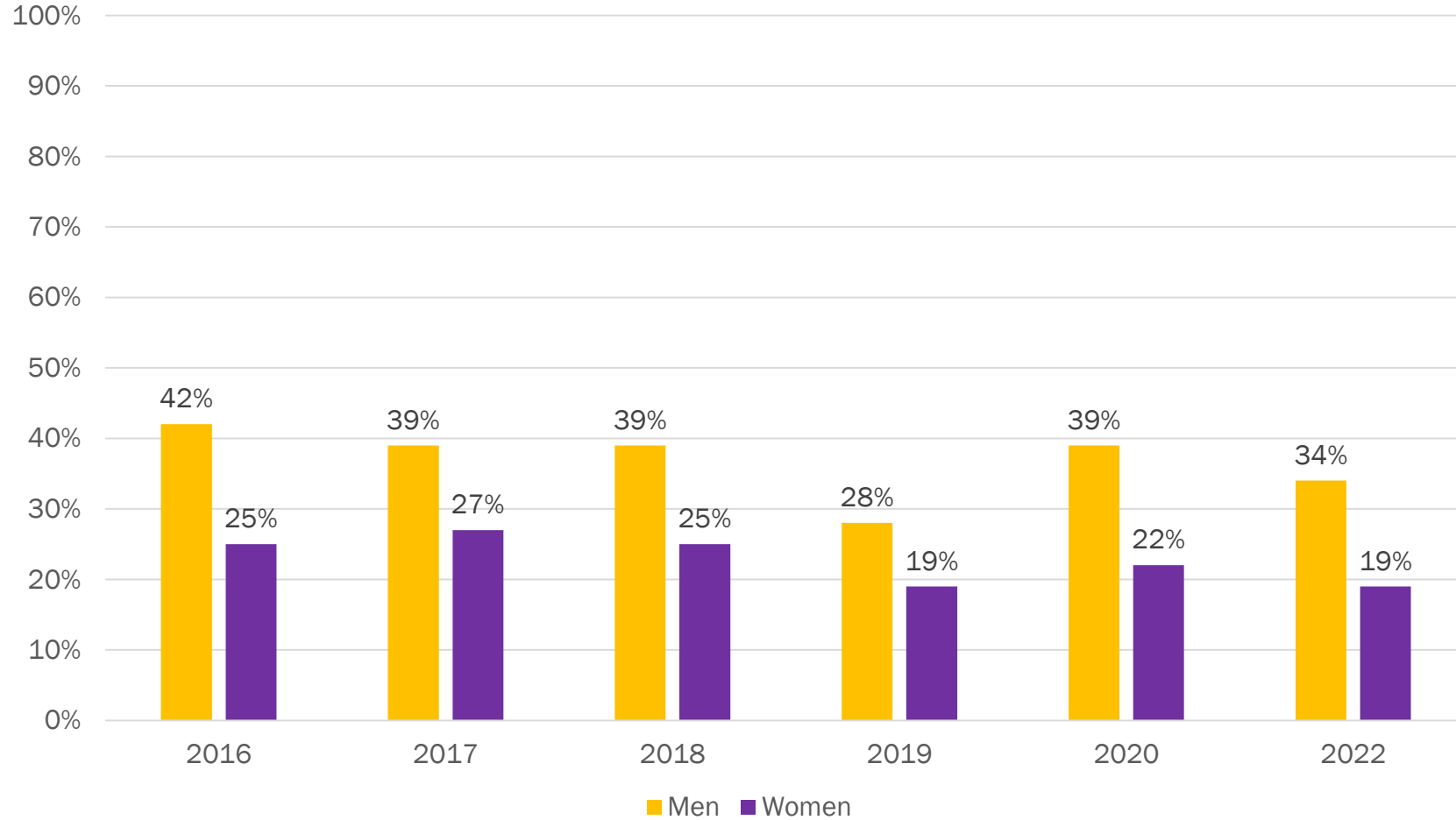
# Political Participation(2021-2022)

Which statement do you agree with?

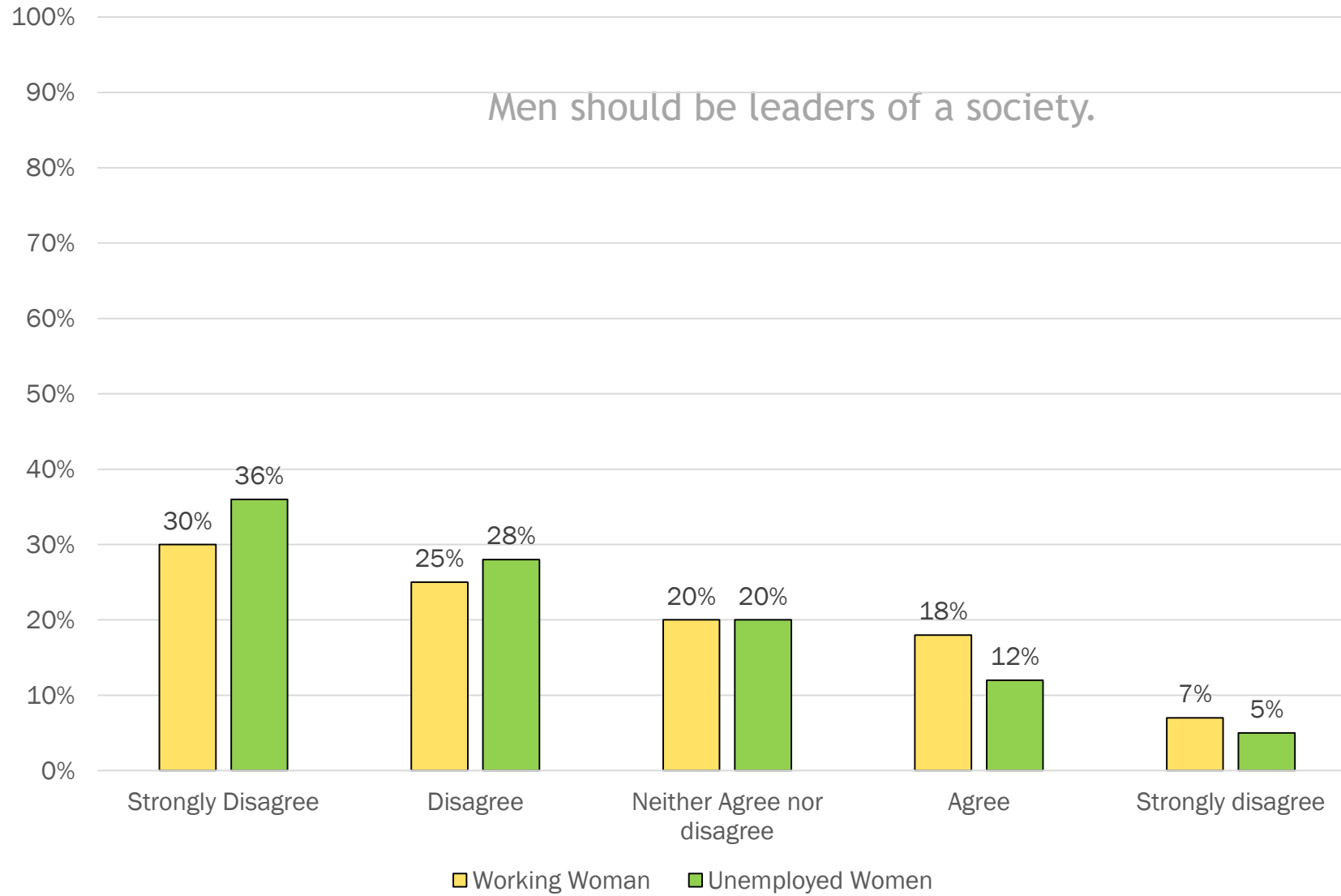


# Leadership=Men? (2016-2022)

Men should be leaders of a society.

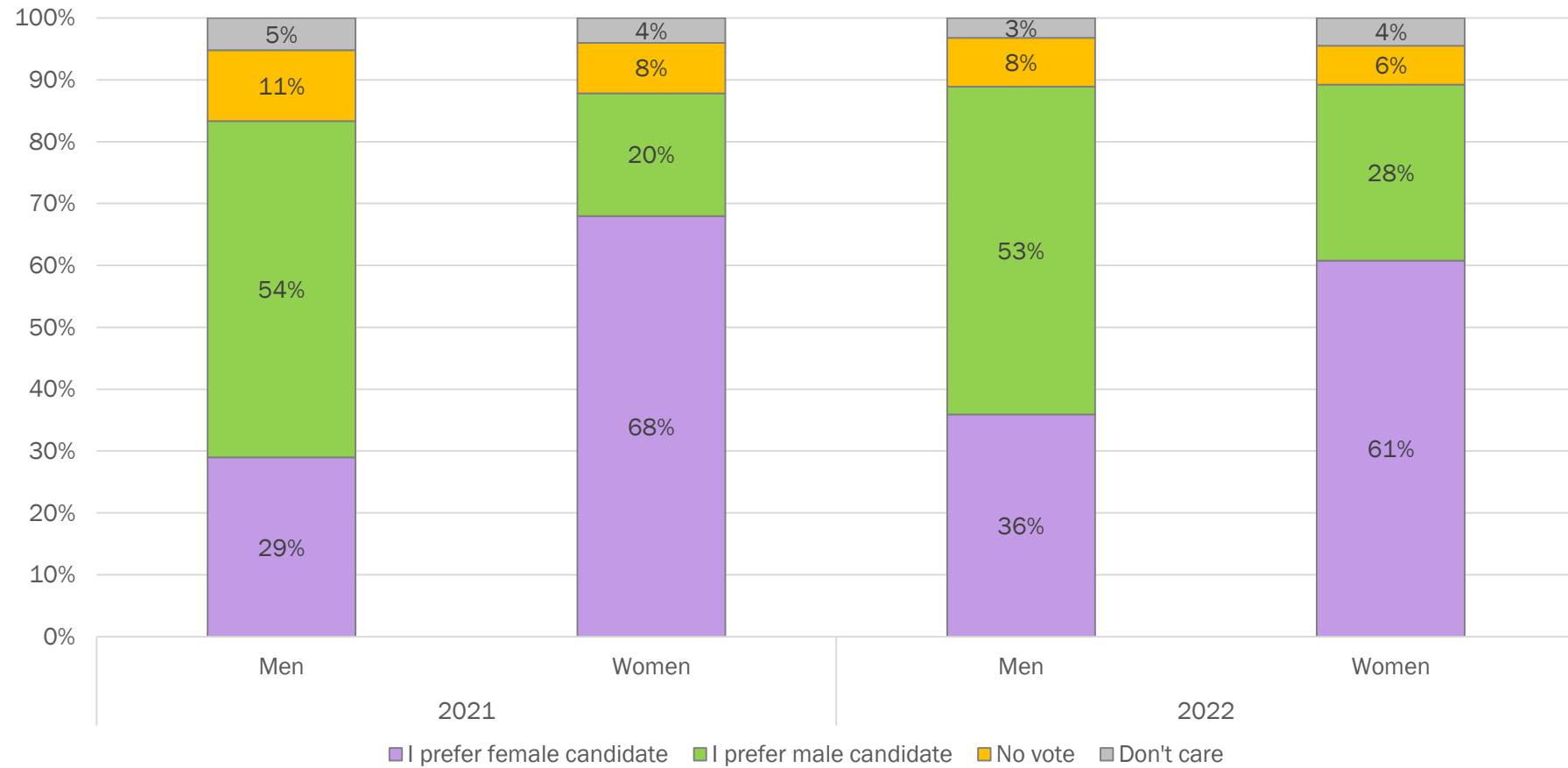


# Leadership=Men?(2016-2021)



# A Female President? (2021-2022)

Who would you choose between a male and a female candidate if they were equally qualified?





Economy

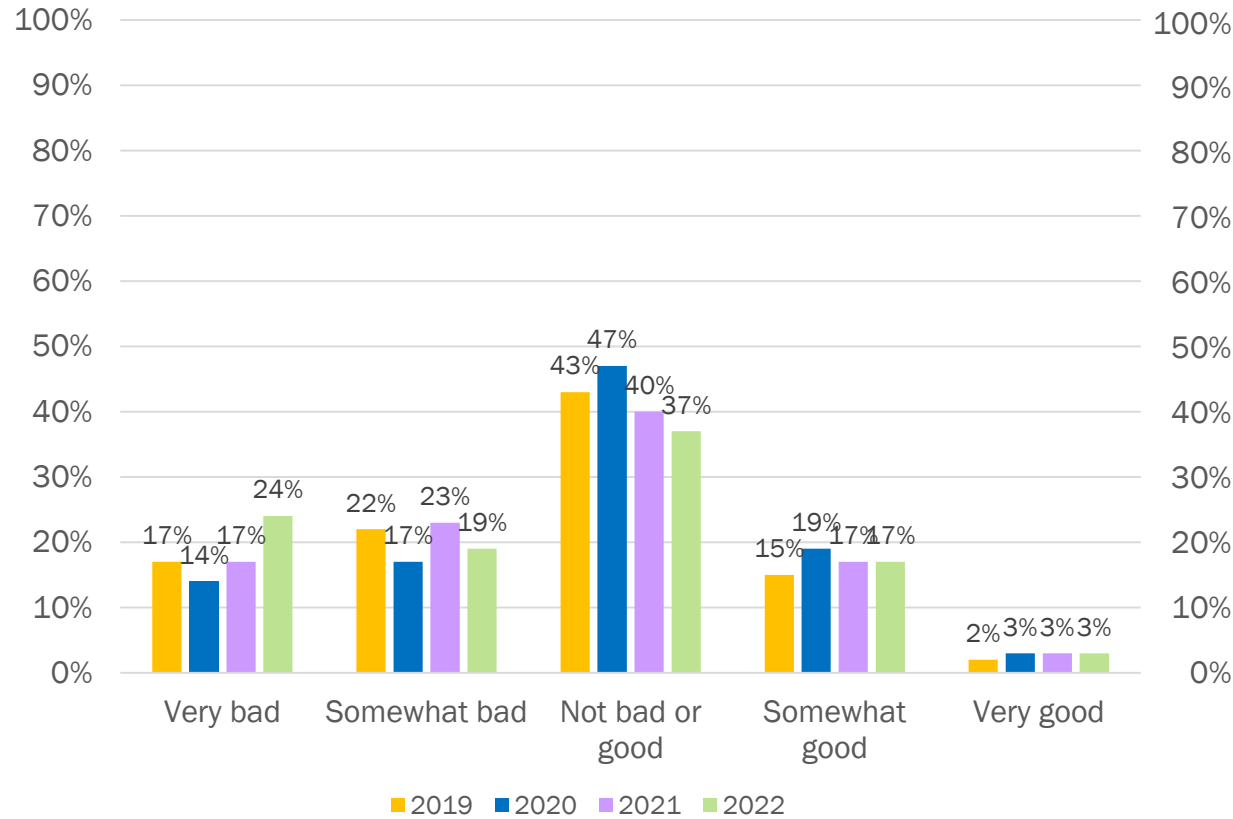




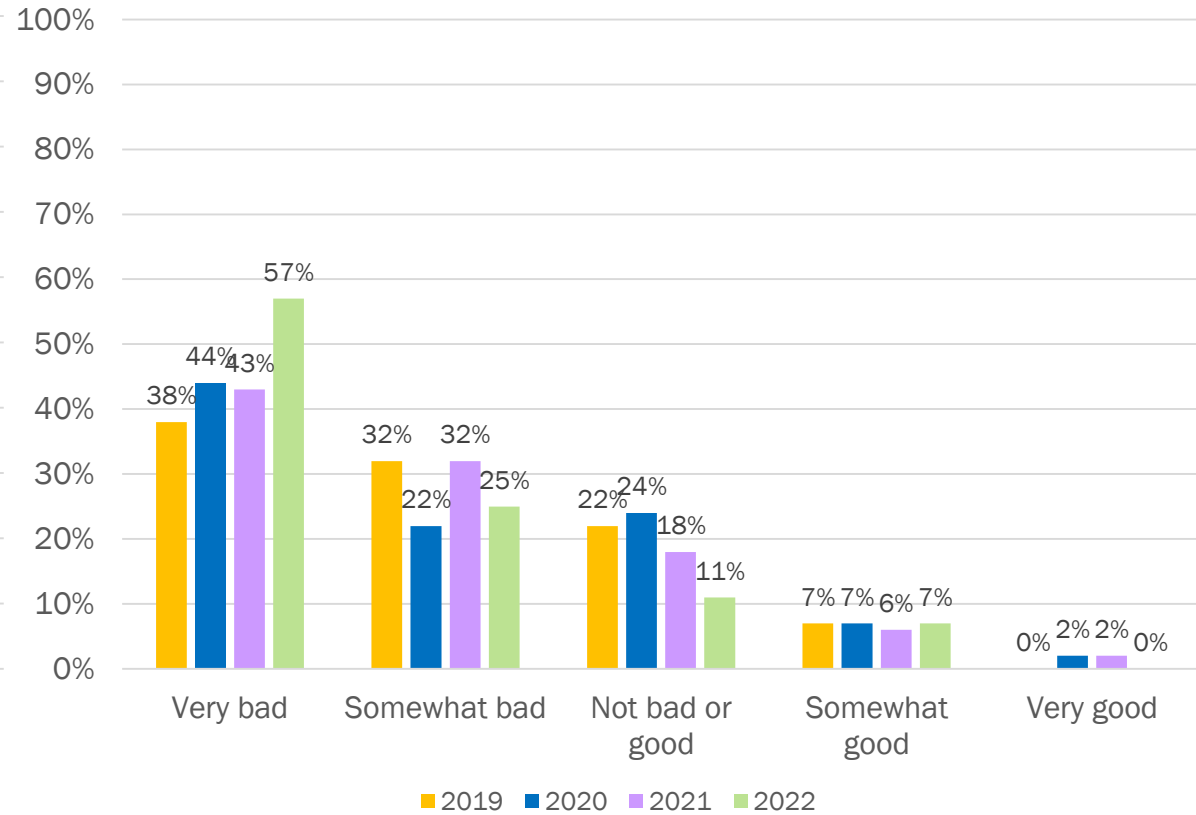
# Household Economic Situation

How would you rate your family's economic situation?

TODAY



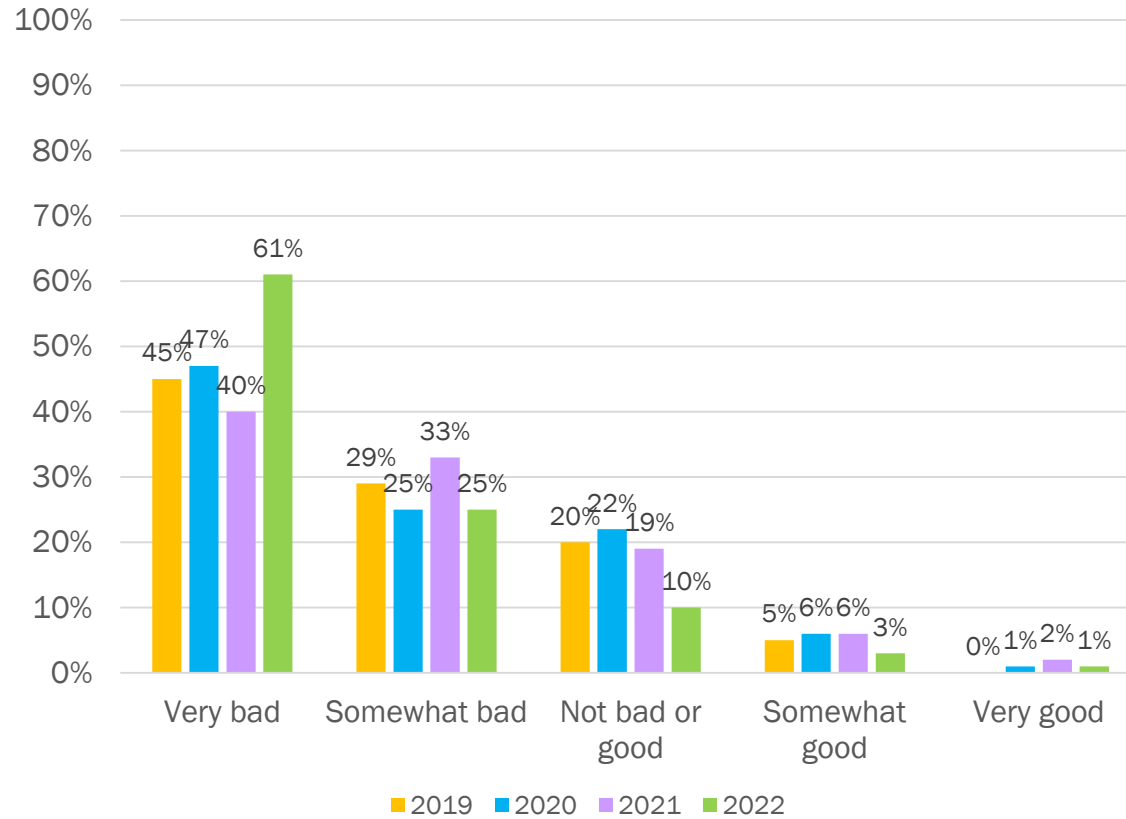
ONE YEAR AGO



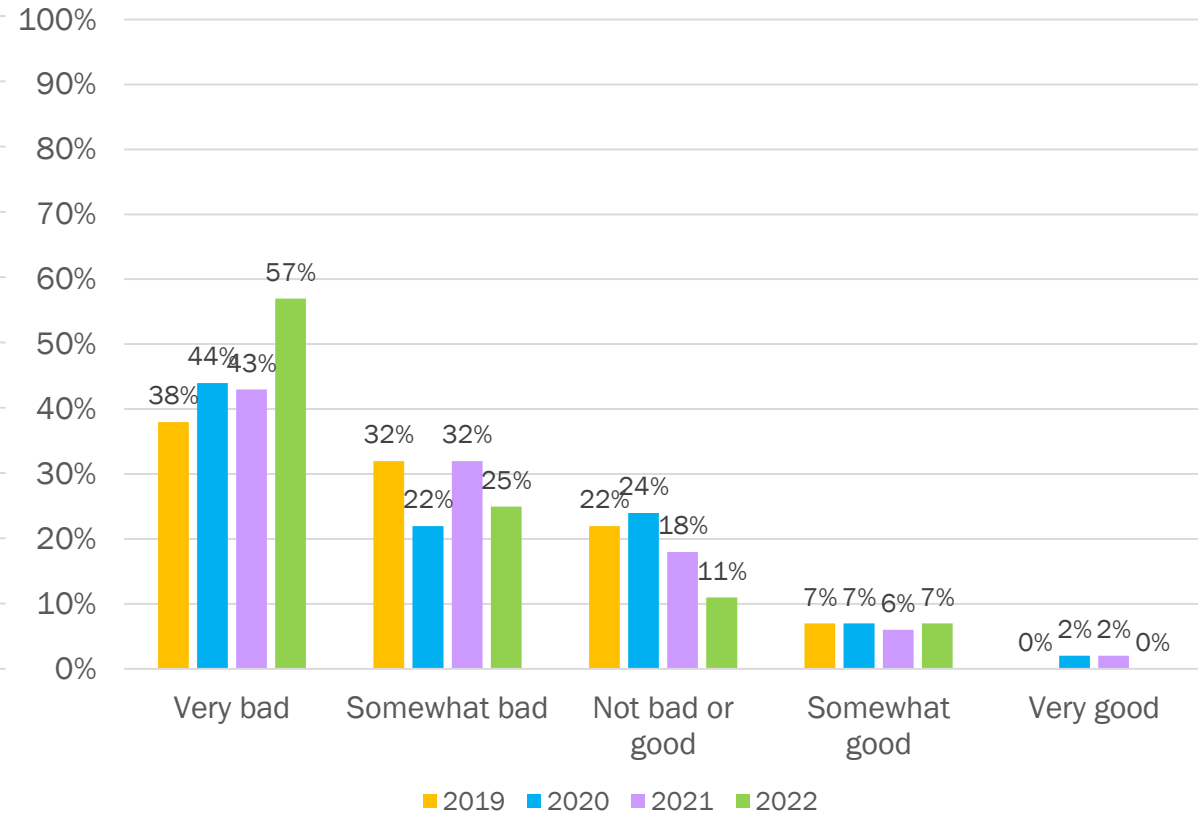
# Economic Situation in Turkey

How do you rate the current economic situation in the country?

TODAY

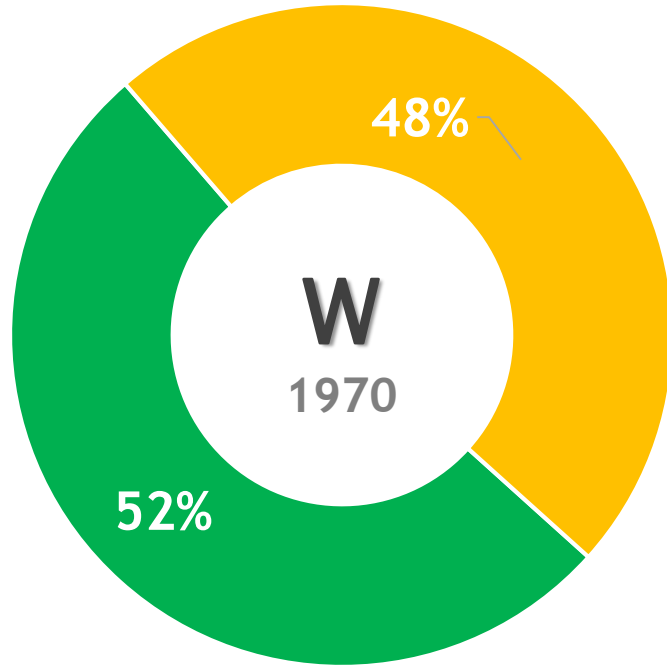


ONE YEAR AGO

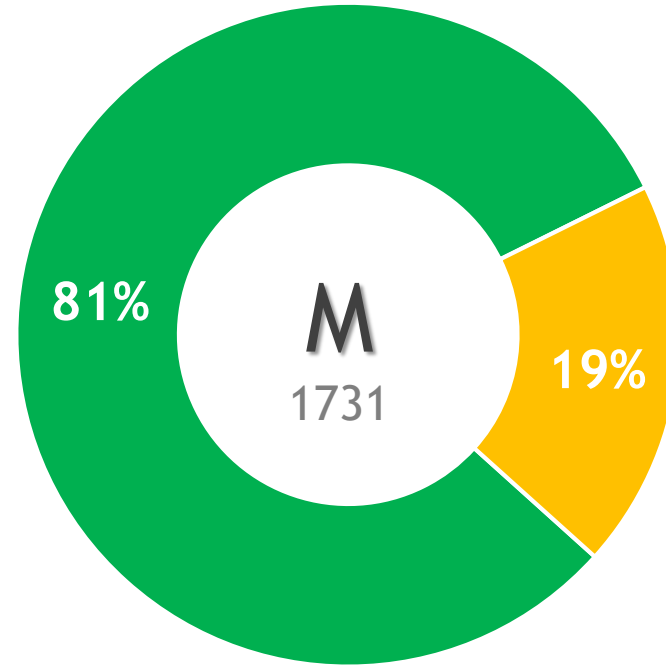


# Bank Account

Do you have a personal bank account that you do not share with anyone else?



■ Yes ■ No

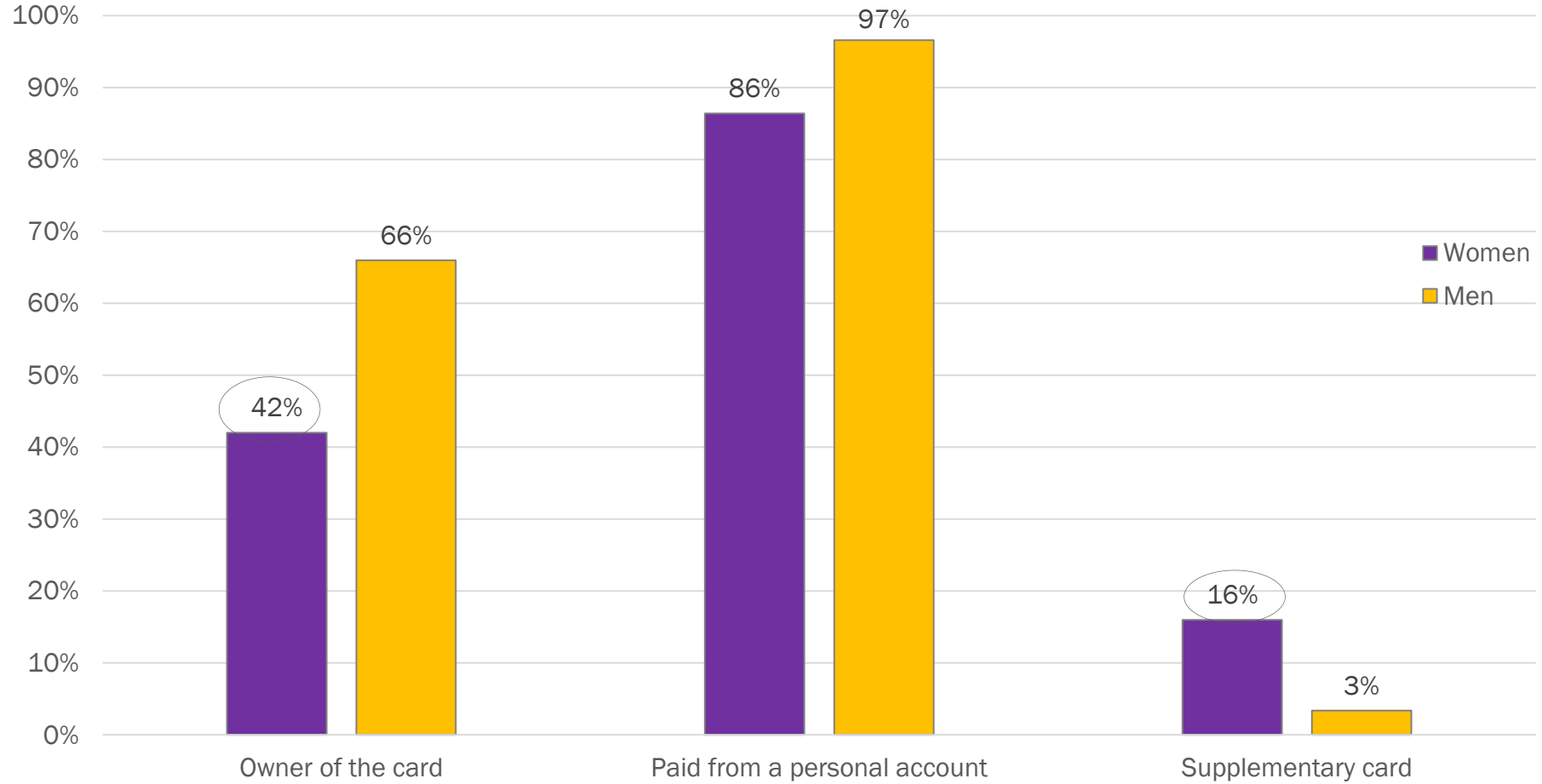


■ Yes ■ No

N=3701

# Credit Card

Do you personally use a credit card?  
Do you personally pay it or is it a supplementary card?



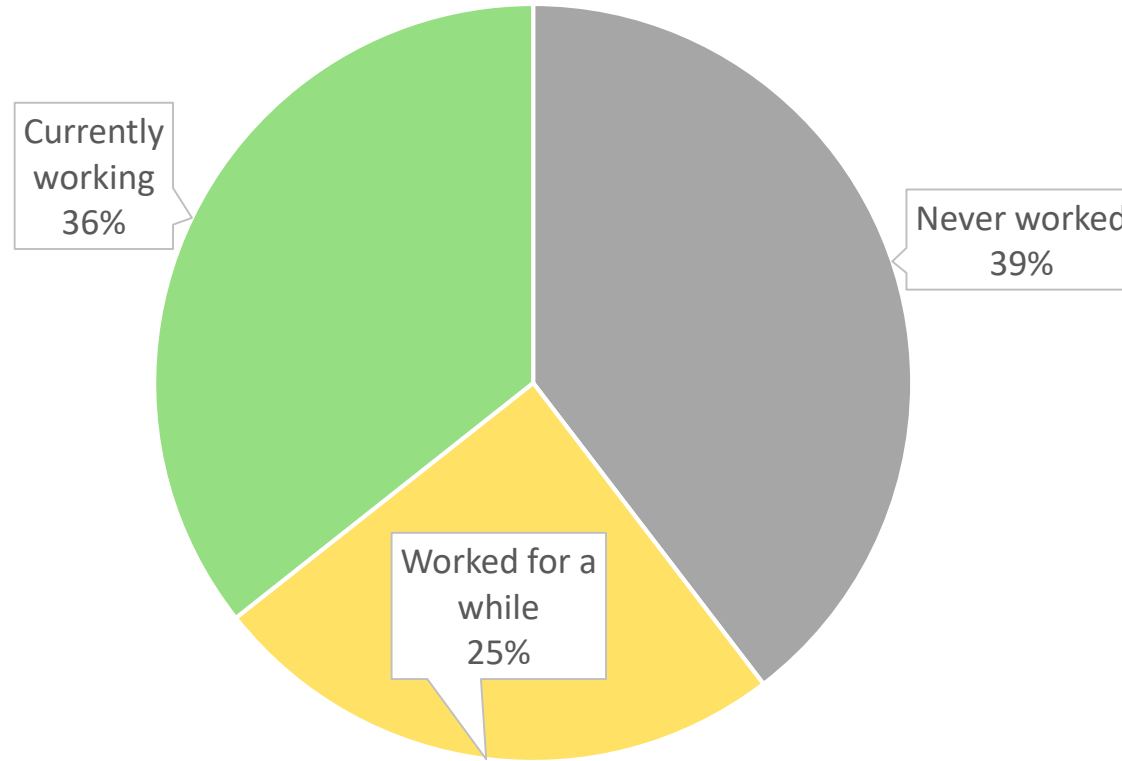


# Women and Work

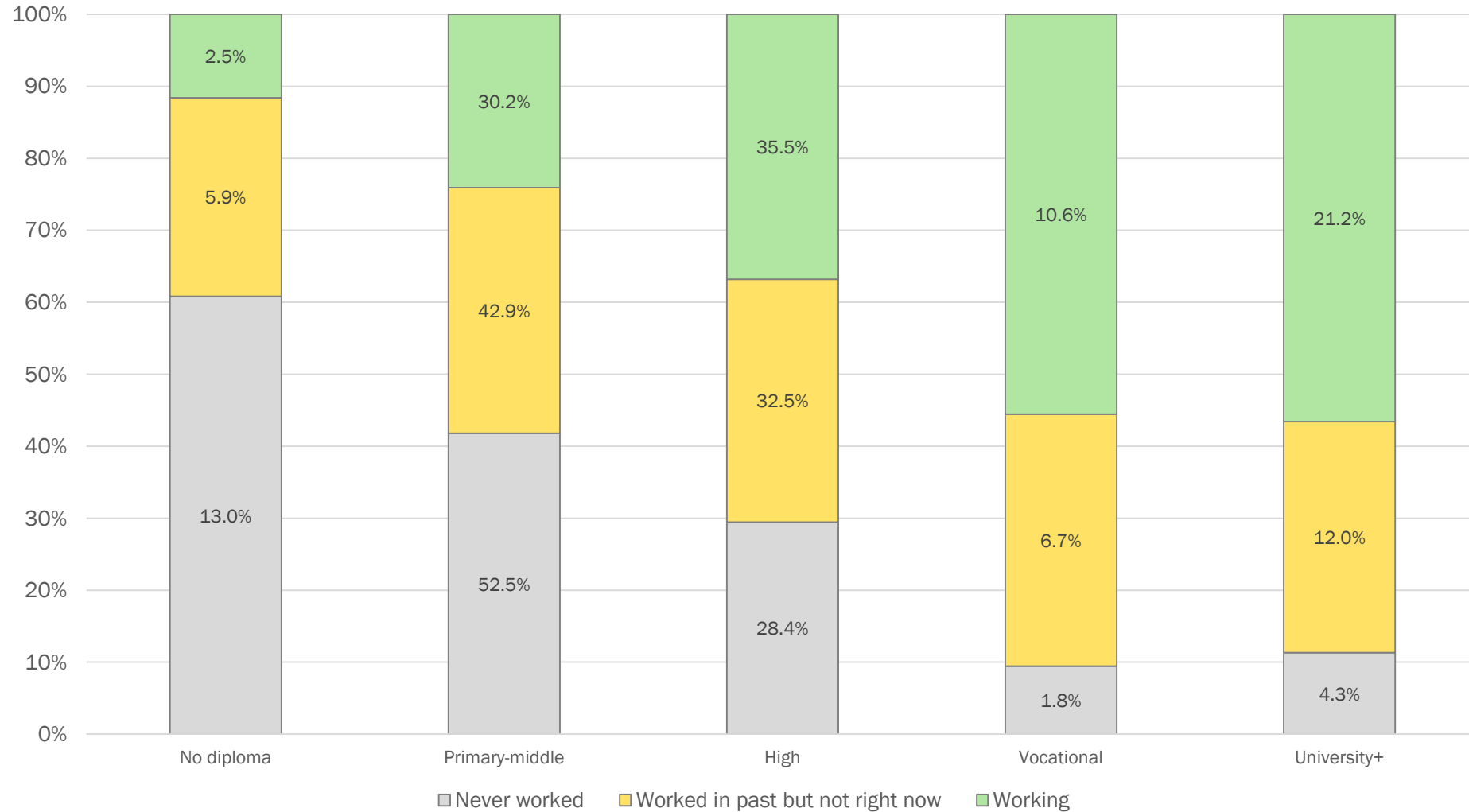


# Women and Work(2016-2022)

N=4940

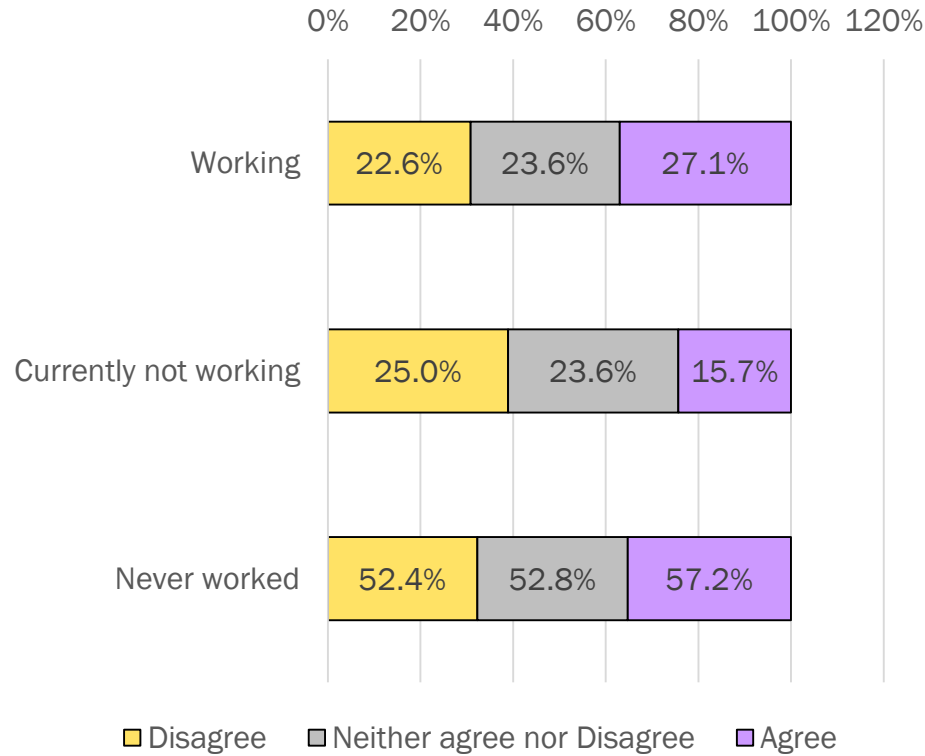


# Women and Work (2020-2021)

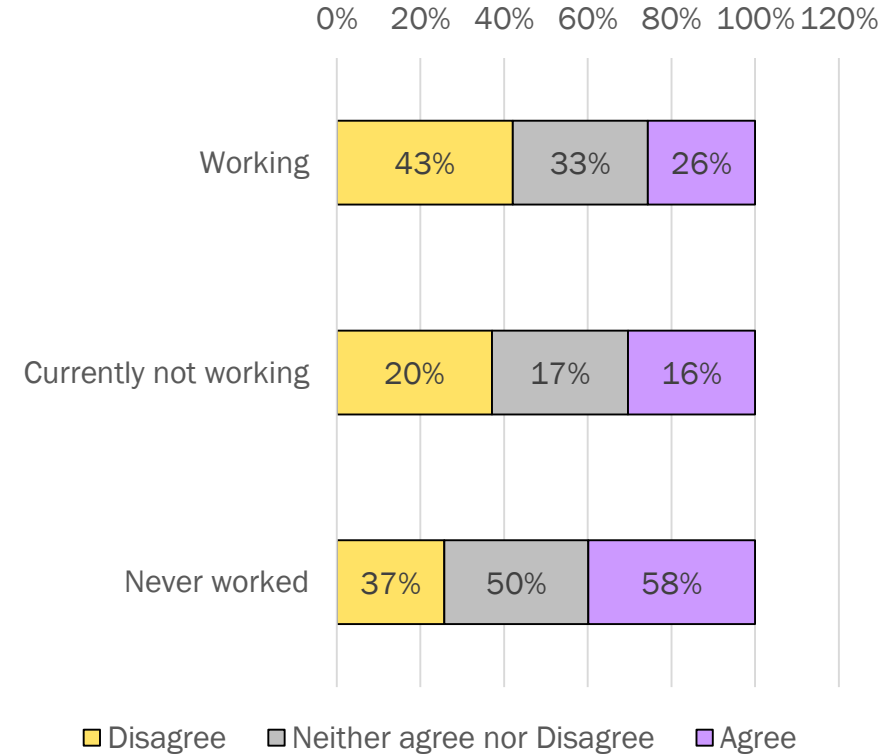


# Women and Work (2016-2022)

### Feminism is about equality

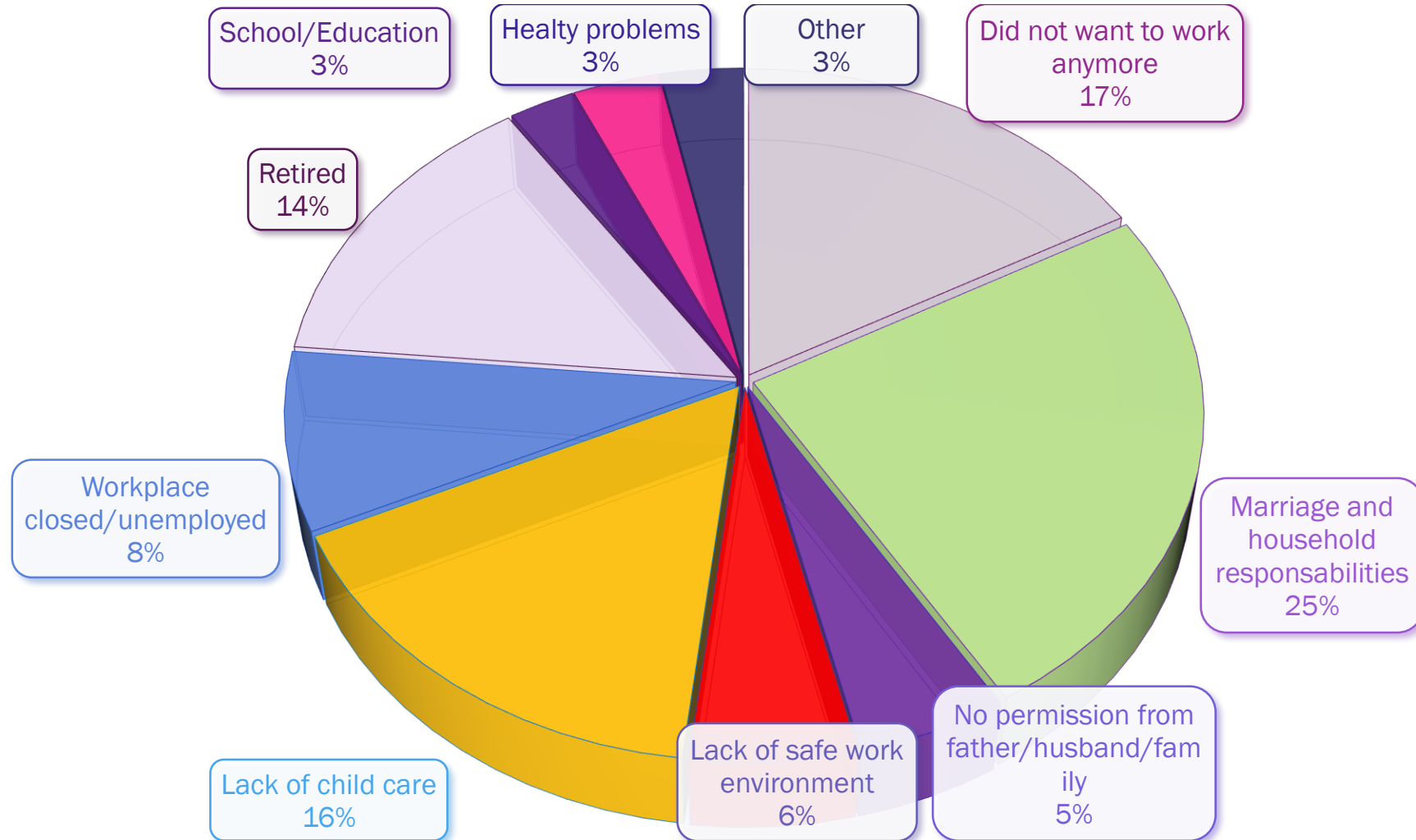


### Abortion is a human right, cannot be banned!



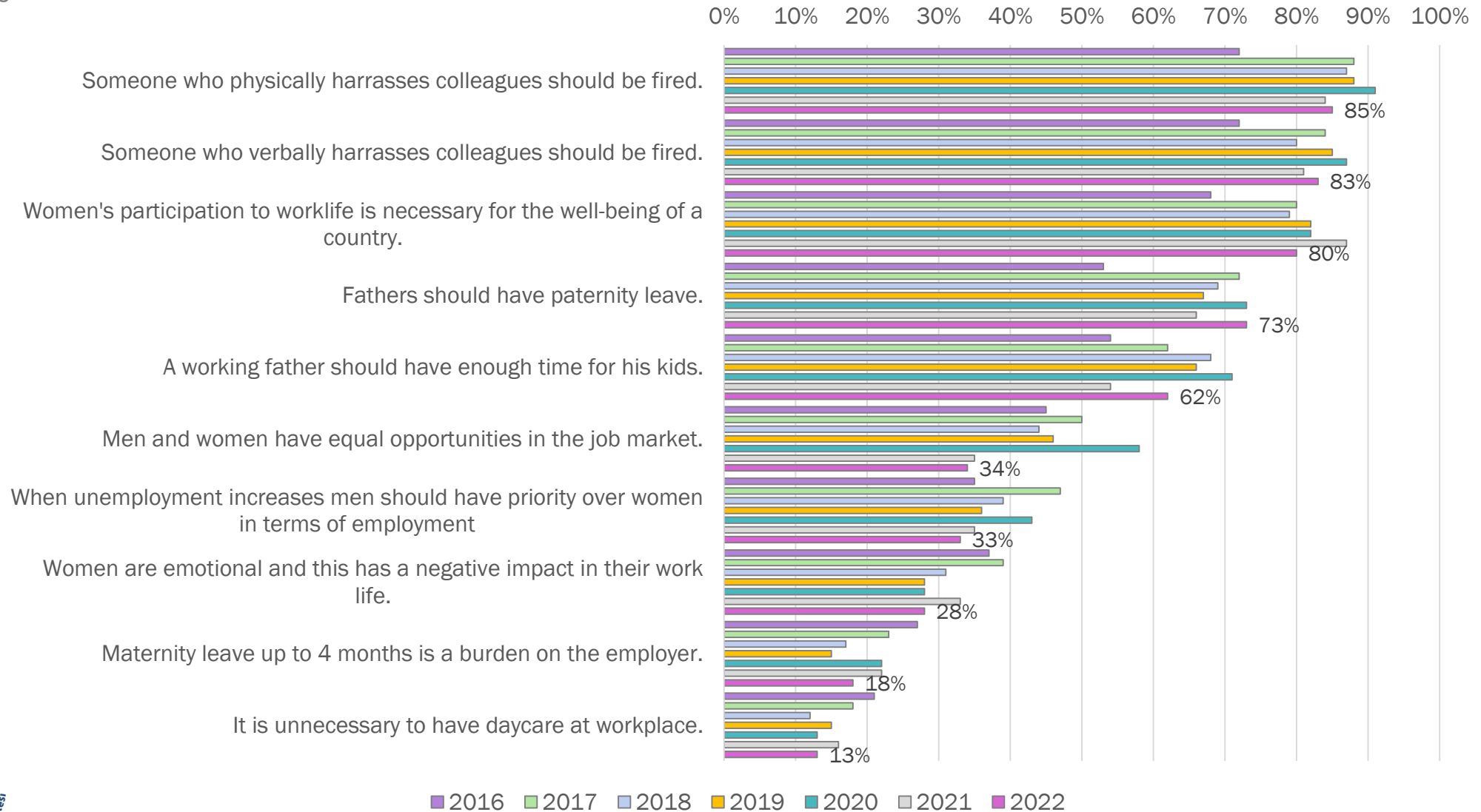


# Reasons to quit working (2016-2022)



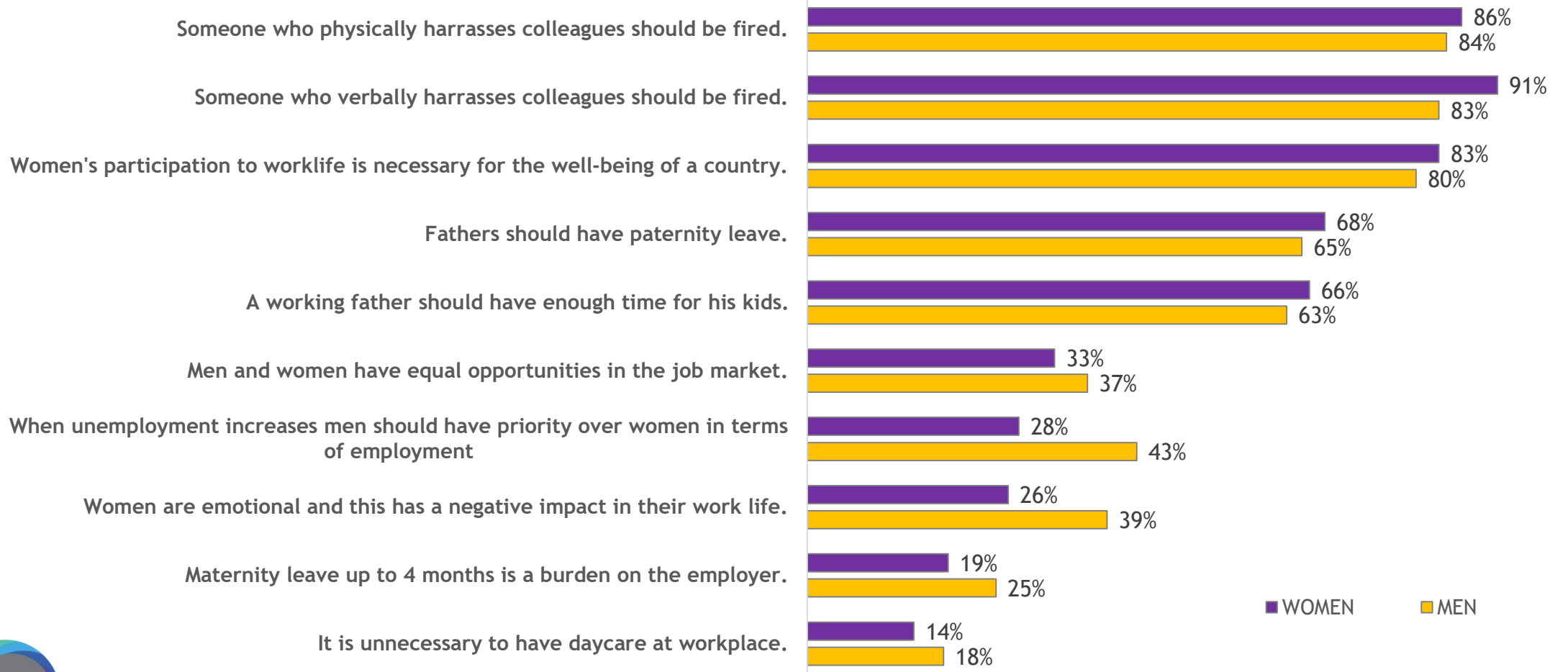
# Women and Worklife

By year  
Do you agree with these statements?



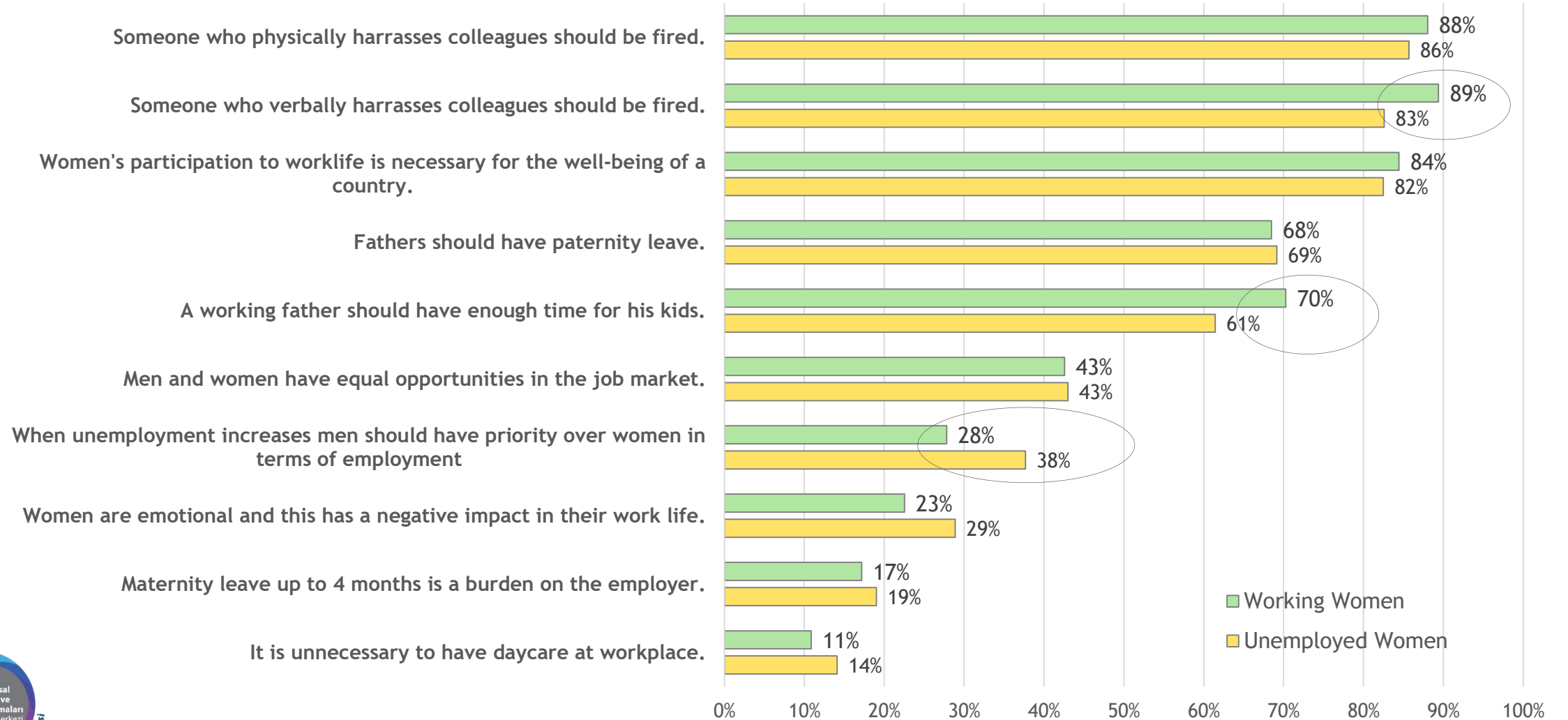
# Women and Worklife (2016-2022)

Do you agree with these statements?



# Women and Worklife (2016-2021)

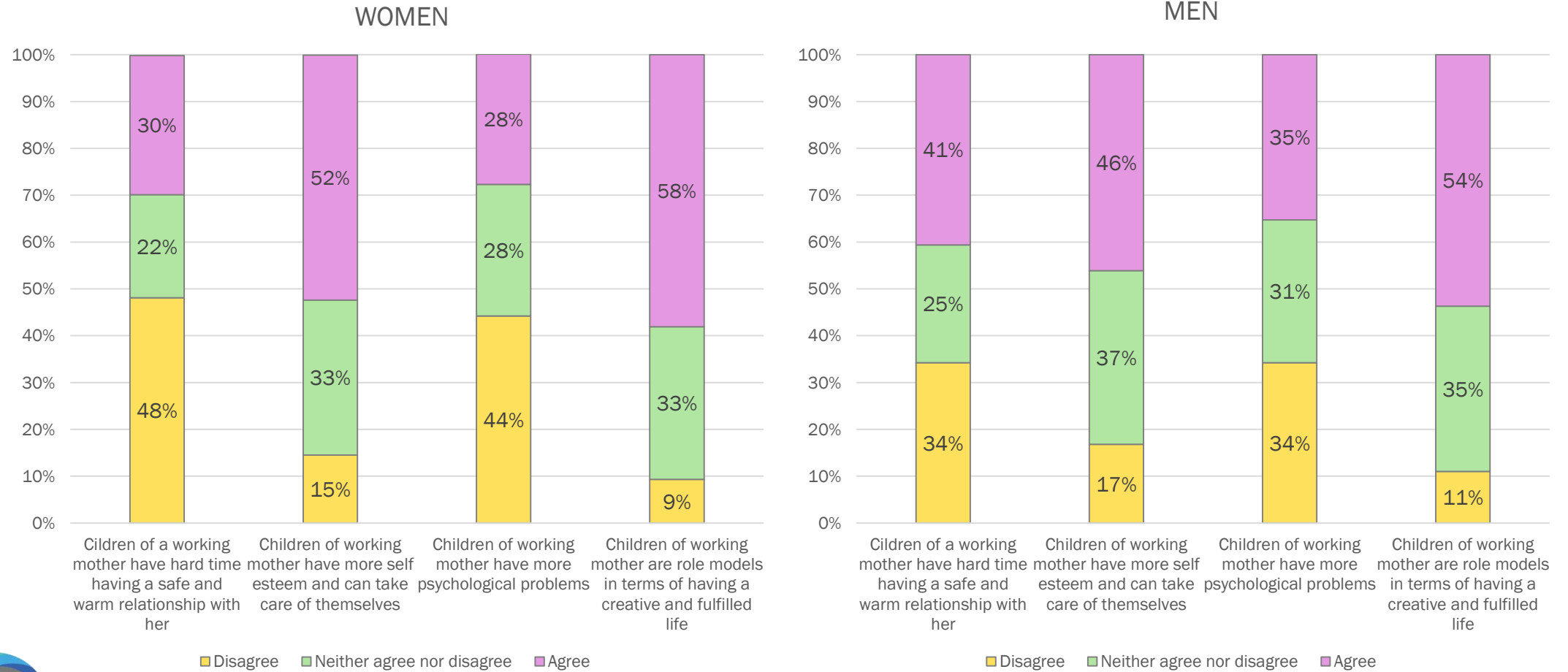
Do you agree with these statements?



Perception of Gender and Women in Turkey Research -2022

# Worklife and Motherhood (2019-2022)

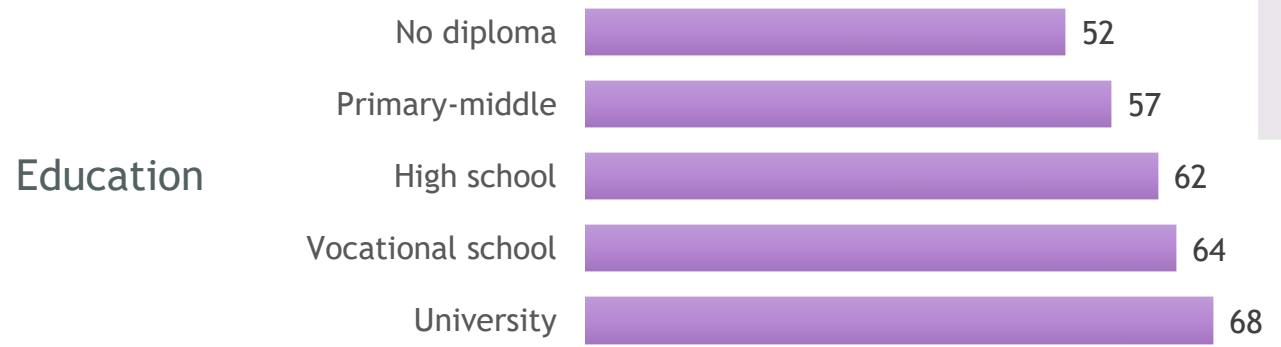
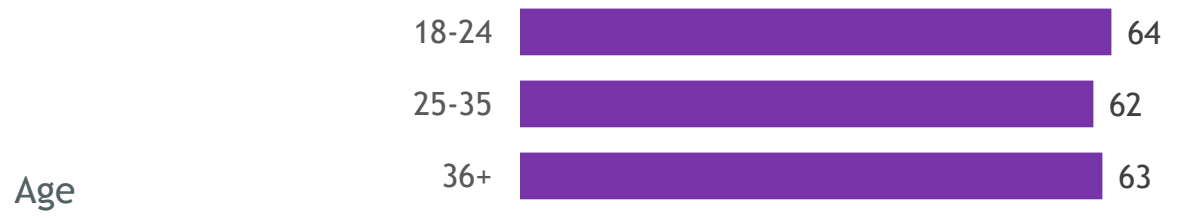
Do you agree with these statements?





# Gender Perception





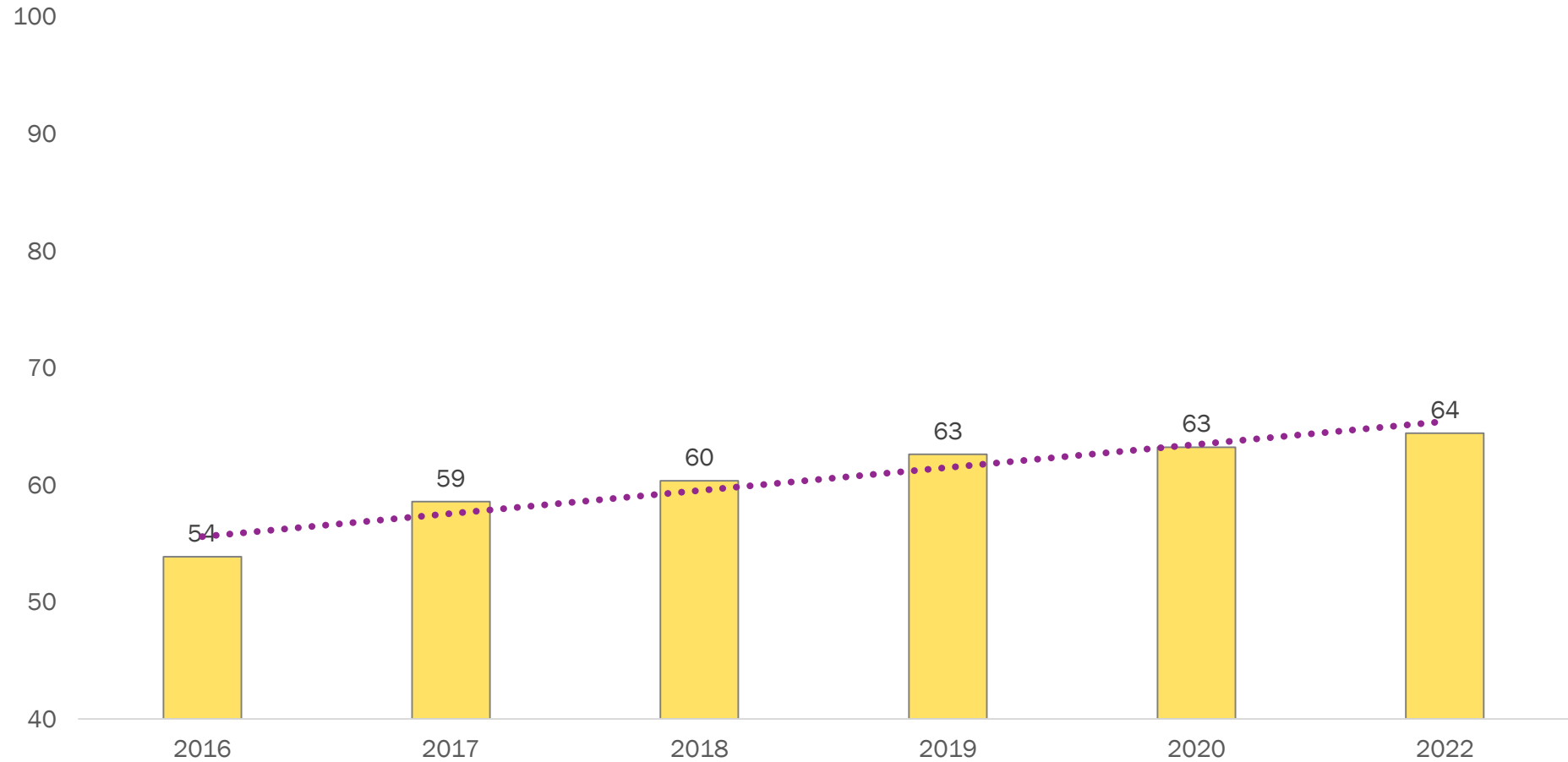
- 25 questions  
- 1-5 scale  
- Total score is given  
- The higher the score the more egalitarian the perception of gender

**Score is 1-100**



# Gender Perception 2016-2022

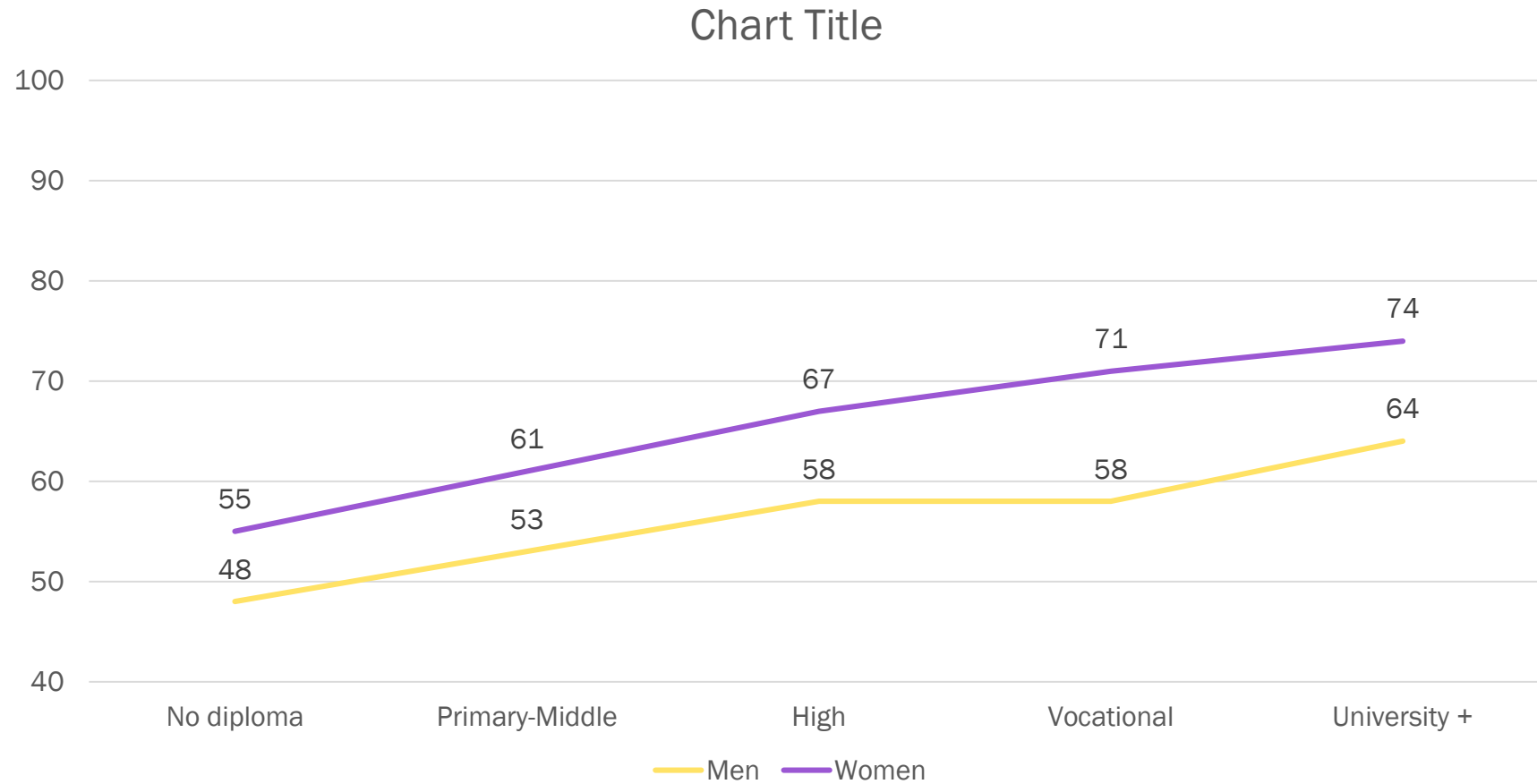
Total points





# Gender Perception 2016-2022

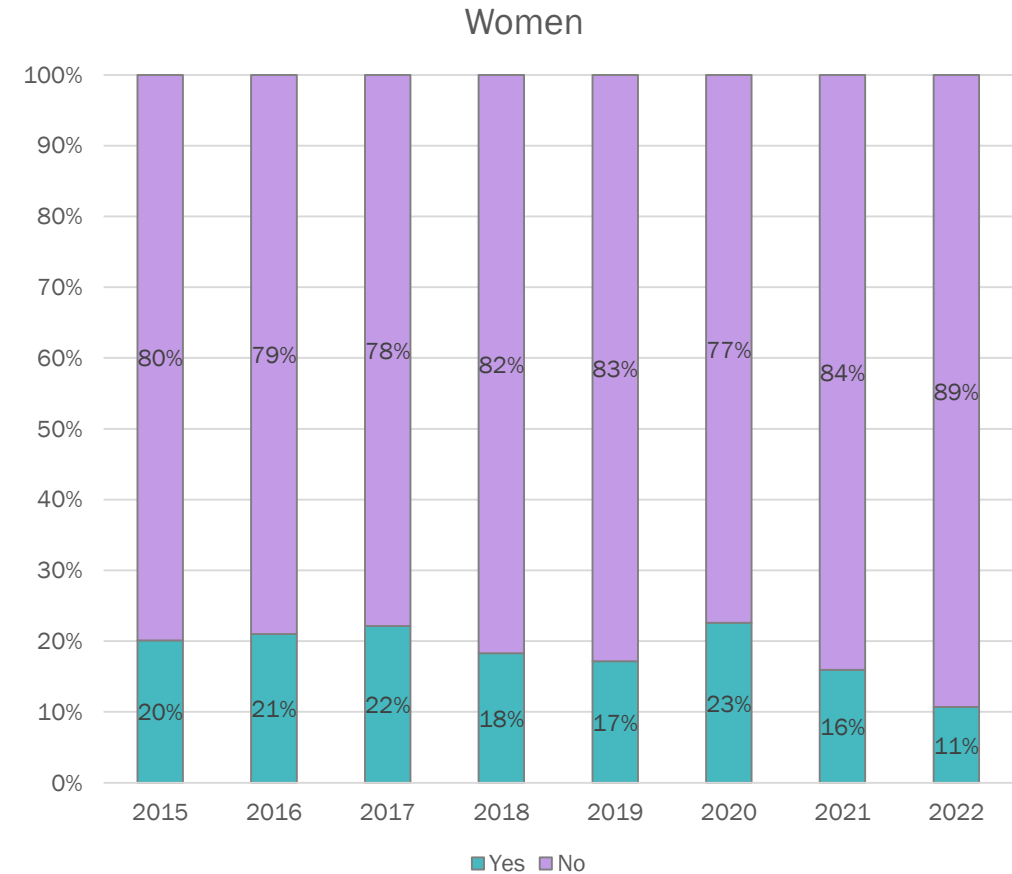
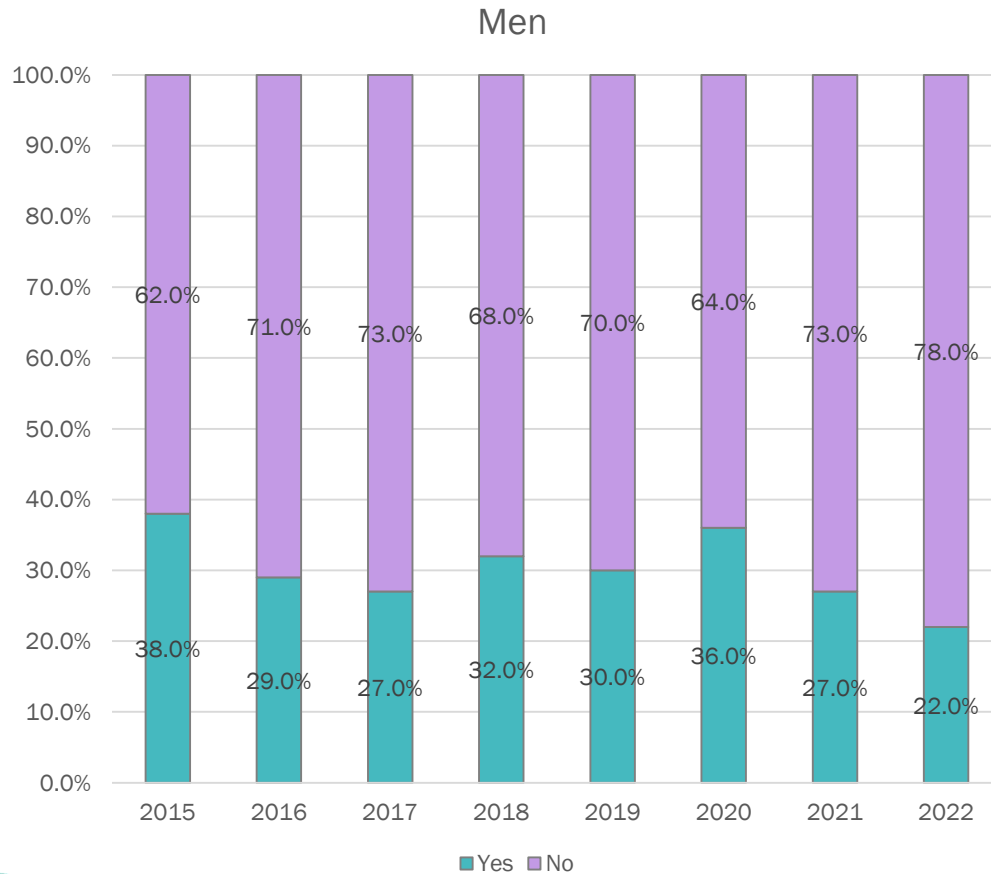
Total points



# Is there gender equality?

Do you think currently in Turkish society men and women have equal opportunity?

The idea that men and women have equal rights and opportunities is in decline both for men and women.



# THANK YOU!

## #TTCKAA2022

### Research Team:

Prof. Dr. Mary Lou O'Neil - Gender and Women's Studies Research Center

Doç. Dr. Aslı Çarkoğlu - Psychology Dept., Faculty of Economics, Administrative and Social Sciences

### Contact info

Kadir Has Üniversitesi

Kadir Has Caddesi, Cibali, 34083 İSTANBUL

Tel: +90 (212) 533 65 32



Khasedutr

GenderKHAS



@Khasedutr

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<http://gender.khas.edu.tr/>

